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The Daily Oregonian.

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... PRICE PAID FOR GOLD DUST & BARS.
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Real Estate Bought and Sold and Legal Papers Executed.
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No. 1 North Front Street.
DEALER IN WINES AND LIQUORS, AND MANufacturer of Syrups, Cordials, Bitters, etc., etc. Agent for John Weiland's Philadelphia Brewery, Lager Beer by the Keg or Bottle. Goods delivered to any part of the city. a23dtf

SUGARS!
... direct,
1300 kegs Sugars, Assorted Grades,
Which we offer at reduced rates.
ALLEN & LEWIS.

OREGON
LIVERY & HACK STABLE
Cor. Second and Morrison Sts.
L. A. GODDARD, Proprietor,
THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.
... HIRE AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.
RACKS FOR FUNERALS REDUCED TO $5 00.

AT SAN FRANCISCO COST!
DOORS, WINDOWS AND BLINDS!
OF ALL SIZES.
Call and See our Stock.
EVERDING & FARRELL,
150 Front street.

BURTON & WILLIAMS,
ARCHITECTS & SUPERINTENDENTS
ROOM No. 17,
DEKUM'S BUILDING.

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMBOATS.
NOTICE.
... FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY ... May 1st, the steamer
E. N. COOKE
Will LEAVE OREGON CITY on Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 8:30 A. M., and on Wednesday and Saturday at 10 A. M.—connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE
Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.
Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 8:15 A. M., ... at Canemah with steamer Dayton on Tuesday and Friday.
THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O. & C. R. R. Co. at REDUCED RATES.
All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE.
Freight received until 5 P. M.
J. D. PILES, Agent.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NEW PASSENGER SCHEDULE.
Commencing July 16, 1873.
PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA, KALAMA and OLYMPIA Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
FOR OATHLAMET—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.
FOR WESTPORT—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 o'clock, A. M. S. G. REED, Vice President.

W. K. T. CO'S
STEAMER
GOV. GROVER!
WILL LEAVE FLANDER'S WHARF EVERY
Monday and Thursday Morning
At 6 o'clock,
FOR COAL ... LIS
AND INTERMEDIATE LANDINGS.
Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. No wastage or breakage B. GOLDSMITH, Prop't

STEAMER CALLIOPE
ON AND AFTER MONDAY, JULY 14th the Steamer CALLIOPE will make TRI-WEEKLY TRIPS between
Portland, Monticello and Freeport,
Leaving Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Mornings at 7 o'clock.
Calling in at Lewis River Monday and Friday, up, and Tuesday and Saturday, down, will run through the Slough side of Sauvie's Island Wednesday, up, and Thursday, down, and on Saturdays will run through Westport Slough to Westport and Cathlamet, touching at ... For freight or passage apply on board, all the Fisheries.
S. W. THAYER, Captain.

Vancouver and Portland Packet!
THE STEAMER CARRIE, J. C. KINGSLEY, Master, will make DAILY trips between Vancouver and Portland, Sundays excepted.
Leave Vancouver at 8 A. M., returning, leave Portland at 3 P. M., from foot of Alder street.
For freight or passage apply on board.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8.15 A.M.	Roseburg	7.15 P.M.
Roseburg	8.15 A.M.	Portland	4.20 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between
PORTLAND AND JUNCTION
As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6.05 A.M.	Junction	6.00 P.M.
Junction	6.00 A.M.	Portland	5.45 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.
Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.
Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P. M.
J. C. HILDRETH, Gen'l Supt.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

THE OREGON CENTRAL R. R. CO.
WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, MAY 5, 1873, and until further notice, run FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAINS from
PORTLAND TO ST. JOSEPH,
Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove; at St Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8.00 A. M.	St. Joseph	11:00 A.M.
St. Joseph	12.00 M.	Portland	3.00 P. M.

On SUNDAYS trains will run as follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:00 A. M.	St. Joseph	11:00 A. M.
St. Joseph	2:00 P. M.	Portland	5:00 P. M.

Passengers received at Fourth street siding on signalling the train.
Freight received at the Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, and will not be received for shipment after 5 P. M.
H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
J. GASTON, Freight and Passenger Agent.

Notice.
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA R. R.
A DAILY SPECIAL EXPRESS TRAIN WILL COMmence running on SUNDAY, JUNE 8, 1873, between SALEM and PORTLAND, stopping at Milwaukee, Oregon City, Aurora and Gervais
Time as Follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Salem	6:15 A. M.	Portland	9:45 A. M.
Portland	3:45 P. M.	Salem	7:15 P. M.

J. C. HILDRETH, Gen'l. Supt.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.
The Great Central Line Short Line
OVER LAND ROUTE,
With its Connections East and West, is the
Shortest, Quickest and Best Route
BETWEEN THE
Pacific and Atlantic,
VIA
Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.
THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by
THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO
With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.
The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.
Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,
And at O. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.
Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.
A. E. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.
HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Supt's, Chicago.
WM. R. STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U. S.
President ..... HENRY FAILING.
Cashier ..... JAMES STEEL.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.
SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency, on
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn on same, direct on
LONDON, PARIS
BERLIN, FRANCFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.
THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.
In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.
For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.
HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.
Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,
JAMES STEEL

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital.....$1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—4 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER'S ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS.
TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security.
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.
CORBETT FAILING & CO.
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT &
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER
CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,
DEALER IN
Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,
THE BEST IN USE.
SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,
MINERS' GOODS,
RAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.
All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.
He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

For Sydney, Melbourne and New Zealand.
THE A 1 ENGLISH BARK
FORWARD,
CAPT. WM. WHYTE,
Will have dispatch for the above ports. For freight or passage, having superior accommodations, apply to the CAPTAIN on board, or
J. McCRAKEN & CO.

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the name and firm of Walton & Pikhaar, for the transaction of the custom business, at the corner of Second and Washington streets, has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. The A. P. Pikhaar will settle the business of the late firm, on his own account, paying all debts of the late firm, and is authorized to collect outstanding accounts.
CHAS. A. PIKHAAR.
C. W. WALTON.
Portland, July 7, 1873. d8

Street Contracting.
W. H. BUTTS IS STILL IN THE BUSINESS. Especial attention given to
Repairing Roadways and Sidewalks,
Anything from a mouse hole to a full sized block.
Enquire at residence, corner of Fifth and Caruthers street, or call the MODOC EXPRESS on the street.

SEATTLE CORRESPONDENCE.

SEATTLE, W. T., July 11, 1873.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

On yesterday evening a meeting was again held in the Pavilion, called by the Committee of Seven, that had been appointed by the citizens for the purpose of canvassing for subscriptions in lands and money—the same to be offered as a subsidy to the Northern Pacific Railroad Company, to induce the location of the terminus here. Its object was to place before the people the result of their labors in that behalf. The committee reported that on the 28th ult., they had gone to Olympia, where the Commissioners were, and had before them how much had been subscribed; whereupon the committee from Tacoma asked for an extension of time until the 15th inst., in which to labor for greater donations, as at that time Seattle had by far offered the largest amount. This request being granted, the committee from this place returned here and commenced with renewed energy to raise funds and secure contributions of land. Yesterday the Chairman, A. A. Denny, received a telegram from Judge Rice and Capt. Ainsworth, who were at Tacoma, stating that to-day they would meet the Seattle committee at Steilacoom, and there receive and take under final consideration the propositions of both Tacoma and Seattle. The committee proposed to bond the city to the amount of $200,000, to be paid the railroad company, the first payment of $50,000 to be made in ten years from the date of issuance of the bonds, the second payment of $50,000, in fifteen years, and the third and final payment of the remaining $100,000 in twenty years, the same to bear 7 per cent. interest from date of issuance; *Provided*, that the railroad company made this place the final and permanent terminus of the grand trunk line. Of course nothing could be directly done in that matter, for the city has not the right to impose a debt of more than $5,000 upon herself without special legislation, which cannot be had until the next session; but resolutions having passed the City Council favoring this proposition, and also the entire population of the place voting for the measure, there can be no doubt of its passage, should the railroad company see fit to comply with the required terms. Tacoma people are fully alive to the vast importance of securing the location of the road, and under the leadership of Gen McCarver have raised their offer from 2,000 acres up to the handsome figure of 7,000 acres! But it is the determination of the citizens of Seattle to so far overwhelm this donation as to give enough to buy every foot of land in Pierce county! Indeed, by the actions of yesterday evening, a sufficient amount has already been realized, and in all probability before this article is in type will have been submitted to the Commissioners and taken under final consideration. It is surprising that any subsidy is necessary to gain the terminus, when we take a single moment glance at the natural advantages of Seattle over Tacoma—how incomparably better fitted for a large city, a great commercial metropolis. Art could not design, nor man imagine, a more complete natural terminus.

The treatment to which some of the settlers upon

RESERVATIONS

In this Territory have been recently treated is just now giving abundant cause for, and calling forth the honest wrath and indignation of every fair-minded man in Washington Territory. A few weeks ago a Mr. H. A. Webster was compelled to evacuate his farm, highly improved and very valuable, upon an order from the Indian Department. The order, in stating the reasons for so doing, alleged that his property, owing to a recent and wholly unnecessary extension of the Reservation, was brought within its limits, and that he would have to vacate; and also that a Commission would appraise his property, and it would be hereafter considered part and parcel of the original reservation. Others have been served in the same way—their property seized, their improvements destroyed, and the results of years of hard labor wrecked in a single day—the amount awarded by the Commissioners going to the pocket of the Superintendent of the Reservation, or some other equally honest person. Only last week was an act of this disgraceful stamp committed. Two man, peaceable and hardworking, were driven from their own homes at the point of the bayonet. They were at Cape Flattery, and had settled there in 1869, and upon lands entirely outside the Reservation. Each and every act of this kind is an open and plain violation of the law, and it is truly strange the Department at Washington does not investigate these outrages, and punish those who are guilty.

REV. A. H. MEDBURY,

Of the First Baptist Church, arrived here from Portland on last Tuesday week, and on last Sunday preached to a very large audience. His sermon was characterized throughout by deep thought, and clear, forcible expression of beautiful ideas. He will remain here one month, having changed with Rev. Joseph Freeman, who occupies his church in your city for that time.

RIGHT REV. BISHOP MORRIS

Reached Seattle last Saturday, and held services of a very interesting character in the Episcopal Church on last Sabbath.

EPIZOOTY

Has at last made its appearance here, though in so mild a form as to scarcely affect business. Some few horses look very bad, and are not used, but I have heard of no deaths resulting from it.

MARINE

Bark *Vidette* and *Wm. H. Gawley* sailed from Port Madison, lumber laden, for San Francisco, on the 6th.

Ship *Granada* sailed from Port Blakely on the 3d for Callao, South America, with lumber or piles, but after getting off Cape Flattery sprung a leak, and was towed back to Port Townsend on the 8th.

Bark *Jenny Pike* sailed from Port Ludlow on the 30th of June for San Francisco, loaded with lumber.

Bark *Scotland* sailed from Freeport for San Francisco on the 1st of July, freighted with coal and lumber.

Ship *Grace Darling* sailed from Seabeck on the 27th ult., and bark *Gen. Cobb* on July 3d. On the 7th of July bark *Buena Vista* arrived.

In the British Parliament, on the evening of the 8th, Henry Richard, member for Merthyr Tydevil and Secretary of the London and Peace Society, moved that in the opinion of the House her Majesty's Government should communicate with foreign Powers for the purpose of improving international laws, with the view of establishing arbitration as a permanent resort for the settlement of differences between nations. Richards, in support of his motion, stated that he had received a large number of letters from America, expressing sympathy with his proposition. He proceeded to show the danger of war. It kept 4,000,000 men armed annually in Europe rendering necessary a taxation of $2,000,000,000, and the payment of a yearly interest on war debts of about $750,000,000. In addition to this the value of the labor that was drawn from industry by wars is estimated to be $1,250,000. In Germany the conscription forced on emigration, which was depopulating the country, and Russia, France and Italy was financially crippled by the expenses of their enormous establishments.

Gladstone opposed the motion. He argued that it would defeat its object, because the continental nations held widely different views on the subject. He asked the gentleman to withdraw the motion.

Richards declined to withdraw it and the House divided. The division resulted in a tie—88 to 88.

The Speaker gave the casting vote in favor of the motion, which was adopted.

The deficit of $23,000 charged against Jacob Thompson, Secretary of the Interior under the Buchanan administration, is explained by the statement that the amount of Indian trust bonds was abstracted by one Goddard Bailey, a clerk in the department. The deficit, though charged to Thompson's account, is corrected from year to year in the account of the Secretary of the Interior.

OREGON.

Mr. L. Patterson has been appointed County Treasurer for Washington county.

The town clock of Salem has been put in good shape and now tells the passing hours with due regularity.

Joseph Mason, of Weston, was struck in the face with a blacksmith's hammer, last week, and badly hurt.

We learn that the rains of Sunday last prostrated considerable grain up the valley, besides damaging the hay crop, much of which had been mown.

The Eldorado Ditch in Baker county is now carrying only about 800 inches of water, from which is realized about six hundred dollars for each twenty-four hours; this is over and above the running expenses.

Farmers in Umatilla county are harvesting their hay, and by the time they are through with it harvest will commence in good earnest, and as the crops are very large, there will be plenty of work for all idle hands to do.

The Forest Grove *Independent* says: "The crops are looking splendid; we might almost say glorious. It is a sight worth seeing to view our grain fields, waving in the sun light. If city people want to see the country in all its glory and especially Washington county, let them come now by all means.

Frank Caldwell, of the Cove, Union county, lost his life a few days since, while engaged in driving logs down the Wallowa river. He ventured in the river with a boat in order to loosen a jam of logs, when the water getting the advantage of the boat, turned it over and Mr. Caldwell was carried under the logs, and has not been seen since.

The Baker City *Democrat* says: "The miners as a general thing have had a larger amount of water to work with this season than they have had before for a number of years, and in most of the camps there is still a fair supply and miners are still busily at work taking out the precious metal in paying quantities; especially is this the case on Clark's Creek and in Shasta (Eldorado) Districts. In Rye valley the placer mines have and are paying well, and the quartz ledges are being opened, and are proving to be better than the most sanguine have heretofore anticipated. The indications are that Rye valley will ultimately be one of the best mining districts in Eastern Oregon. Humboldt Basin has and is yielding well this season."

LETTER FROM SALEM.

SALEM, July 14, 1873.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

The weather for the last two days has been anything but propitious, as the rain will evidently spoil a large amount of hay that has been cut, but not sufficiently cured to be mowed away, or if cured not time being allowed to perform that labor for winter use. There is a probability that a large amount of wheat will be tangled or thrown down, as the wind at the present time is blowing rather hard.

Your correspondent yesterday examined several specimens of flax that a gentleman brought down from Linn county. The crop of that seed will be very large this year, and where the soil is well cultivated is a very profitable crop, the yield being equal to any other State in the Union. The specimens that this gentleman had, told a sorry story on some of the farmers who had attempted (for that it was merely an attempt is very evident) the cultivation. The flax that was properly cultivated was about 35 inches high, indicating strong and healthy growth, the balls well filled, while the other was only 25 inches high and indicated a struggle for existence, and probably will not yield a very rich harvest.

On last Thursday evening the Congregational church celebrated the

TWENTY FIRST ANNIVERSARY

Of its organization. The church was organized by Rev. O. Dickinson, on the Saturday, July 10, 1852, with four members, three of whom yet live in the city and retain their membership. One hundred and ninety-six have been connected with the church since its organization, and of these four have died. At present there are one hundred and thirty-eight names on their books. The occasion was a happy one, and the venerable minister who organized the church at that early day in the history of our State certainly must feel highly gratified at the success from so small a beginning, and who labored so zealously for fourteen years. On Friday evening the young ladies connected with the church arranged for a festival, which passed off in a very creditable manner to projectors, and was a decided financial success.

The next important subject is who is to be

THE NEXT CONGRESSMAN!

There are quite a number of gentlemen spoken of, but the most prominent up here are Hon. Ben. Simpson, of Benton, and Hon. T. W. Davenport, of this county. The latter gentleman is evidently gaining ground in this county. The Democrats have apparently one man who is willing to offer himself a sacrifice on their political altar, and that is ex Senator J. W. Nesmith. The impression is that he is their strongest man, and the only one who may beat any one of the numerous Republican aspirants.

THE PATRONS OF HUSBANDRY,

A farmers' institution, is at present being rapidly organized in this State. It is claimed that this is not a political organization, but it is evident that it they should desire to use that right of citizenship in a body and for one candidate, they will probably by the election day hold the balance of power, and there will be considerable "backing and filling" to win their support.

Salem is now swelling with metropolitan airs. She has a town clock which strikes the hours, and a new water company is spoken of to supply the city with water from the Santiam, which is claimed to be much clearer and more healthful than the Willamette.

The commissioners appointed to appraise the improvements of the settlers in Wallowa valley in Eastern Oregon, have returned, but have not yet completed their report.

The N. Y. *Herald's* correspondent at Khartoum telegraphs, via Alexandria, confirming the arrival of Sir Samuel and Lady Baker and party, all the details of which are known from previous dispatches. He adds: "Sir Samuel Baker succeeded in organizing district governments, appointing superintendents, and making Fatiko the chief station, Gondokoro being next in importance. He also established eight other principal posts, which form a connected chain from Nubia to Nyanza, and obtained one thousand additional troops. An important geographical discovery is said to have been made, which will astound the scientific world, as it is said that Lakes Tanganyika and Albert Nyanza prove to be one and the same body of water, and a magnificent inland sea, 700 miles in length. It is further announced that vessels can be landed above the falls named after Sir Roderick Murchison, and sail to Ujiji. Sir Samuel Baker and party were in excellent health, and and were to leave at once for Souakim, en route to Suez." The above narrative is direct from the explorer's lips.

A Boston paper announces that "all fees over bridges in London are now abolished, save in one case. Even the magnificent and enormously costly bridge over the Danube at Buda-Beath, is free." We were not previously aware that the Danube was included within the corporate limits of London, but perhaps such minor topographical niceties are disregarded, on the ground that both localities are in the immediate suburbs of Boston.

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO JULY 14.

WASHINGTON CITY.

General Howard's Case.

WASHINGTON, July 14.—The following statement has been furnished from official sources: The accounts of General Howard and his officers show a deficiency of $19,000, though only a small portion is in the name of Howard. He adds that he has a balance of ... with the Quartermaster's Department which he is ready to pay over to the proper officers. Newby, who had the deficit in charged to the account of a subordinate formerly on duty in the West. Letters have been received from colored men who served in the army and navy, stating that they never received bounty, though in some cases accounts show to the contrary. It will require an investigation to ascertain whether forged entries have been made, or statements in letters are false. The accounts will have to undergo further examination by collectors, and their figures may be changed either for or against Howard, should those officers differ from others in the construction of various laws bearing upon the subject. All agree that there has been some dishonesty on the part of subordinates, though it is not believed that the defalcation will amount to as much as is generally supposed.

Postal Changes.

WASHINGTON, July 13.—The following postal changes were ordered last week for the Pacific coast.

Offices established—Emmet, Monterey county, California, Charles C. McClellan, Postmaster.

Discontinued—Gray's river, Pacific county, Washington Territory.

Postmasters appointed—Alleghany, Sierra county, California, Samuel S. Crofts; Butcher Ranch, Placer county, California, Thomas F. Martin, Farmington, San Joaquin county, California; F. W. Champion, Fish Springs, Inyo county, California; James H. Bonds; Jacinto, Colusa county, California, P. K. N Aarenson; Lower Lake, Lake county, California, William Kaser.

EASTERN STATES.

Miscellaneous.

NEW YORK, July 14.—Rumors having been circulated that Thurlow Weed was seriously ill, the announcement is made that, although confined to his room from a chronic difficulty, his general health has remained as good as usual.

Swiss societies and the Swiss populace in this city began their annual festival yesterday. They will bring the affair to a close to-day.

BUFFALO, July 14.—During a heavy hail storm, this forenoon, a passenger train from Hornellsville, on the Erie Railroad, ran into a gravel train, seriously injuring four laborers and cutting and bruising several others.

NEW YORK, July 14.—One hundred and fifty-one passengers from the wrecked steamship *City of Washington* arrived to-day. The remainder will arrive on Wednesday.

President MacMahon Interviewed.

NEW YORK, July 14.—President MacMahon, in a conversation with a correspondent, says "the real government of the country is now vested in a Ministry, and I am firmly convinced that the only change which they will introduce into the Republic will be to carry out the programme which the Government proved itself incapable of doing. We are not impolitic enough to take steps similar to those taken by the Empire, but everything that can be done to insure the Pope's safety and the necessary authorities of all shall be done. It is directly against the interests of Italy to expel the Pope from his Dominions, for we are obliged to take refuge in the foreign country, the Catholics of all the world would unite in crying outrage against Italy, and public opinion would be against the Italian Government to such an extent that not only would our interference become compulsory, but it might become the signal for a European war, from which Italy has little to hope and everything to fear."

Cause of the Last Marine Disaster.

NEW YORK, July 13.—Captain A. E. Nelson, Judge Durant, of California, and other passengers by the *City of Washington*, arrived here to-day. All unite in ascribing the loss of the vessel to the carelessness and inability of the captain to perform his duty properly in consequence of sickness.

Another Fire in Michigan.

GRAND RAPIDS, July 13.—At 3 o'clock to-day this city was visited by another terrible fire. It was first discovered near the Bridge Street House. Within a few minutes the entire building, a large double brick, was a sheet of flame. The flames were early on the ground. Continuing to spread the fire was soon beyond control. It spread in all directions, consuming everything in its way from Bridge street to Coldbrook street, and from Division to Division, except the buildings fronting south on Bridge street, and west on Canal street and Bokey. A large number of goods were burned out. Two hundred buildings were consumed. The loss will not be less than $500,000.

Another Fire Burned to Death.

ALBANY, July 13.—A fire in Greenbush, opposite Albany, this evening, destroyed twenty-four dwellings located on Broadway, Columbia and Ferry streets. The loss is estimated at between $150,000 and $200,000. A boy named Pratt was burned to death.

Crop Advices.

NEW YORK, July 12.—European mail advices report the crop prospects much more favorable than of late. Throughout the Continent there has been great improvement in the wheat crop.

The Goodrich Murder Inquest.

NEW YORK, July 12.—A coroner's jury in the Goodrich murder case returned the following verdict: We find that Charles Goodrich came to his death by pistol shot wounds in the head, inflicted by Lizzie Lloyd King, alias Kate Stoddard, with intent to cause death, on the evening of the 20th, or on the morning of the 21st day of March, 1873, at his house in Degraw street, Brooklyn.

Our Regular Murder.

NEW HAVEN, July 13.—Michael Higgins, a farm laborer of Cheshire, stabbed John O'Neil in the abdomen, from the effects of which the latter died to-day. Search for Higgins resulted in the discovery of his dead body in the room of the farm house. It is supposed he died of heart disease, superinduced by excitement.

A Horrible Discovery.

NEW YORK, July 13.—To-day the police found in house No 135, East 58th street, the decomposed body of Charlotte Willett, aged 55, who had occupied the house alone, and had not been seen for several weeks. When the body was found, it was half eaten by rats which swarmed in the room.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

From London.

LONDON, July 14.—A heavy rain storm, accompanied by lightning, swept over Yorkshire yesterday. The crops were greatly damaged and several persons were killed.

LONDON, July 13.—The Czarowitz and Princess Dagmar took leave of the Queen yesterday and departed for Darmstadt.

The British revenue returns for the quarter just ended show a falling off in receipts from the postal telegraph at the rate of £820,000 below the estimates of the Department for the current year.

DUBLIN, July 13.—Everything passed off quietly in Londonderry and Belfast yesterday. There was no disturbance in this city.

A People Coming to their Senses.

MADRID, July 14.—The success of the Carlists and outbreak and atrocities at Alcoy have awakened strong feeling against the Insurgents. War meetings are held in the Provinces at Barcelona. A large meeting was held last night.

Wholesale Reinforcement to Carlists.

BAYONNE, July 13.—Five thousand persons at Alpens Lane have joined the Carlists, having been driven thereto by the excesses of the Republicans.

Another Earthquake in Italy.

ROME, July 13.—Slight shocks of earthquake were felt yesterday in the city and at Frosinone, Alatri and Poali.

CHINA.

A Probable Victory for Civilization.

SHANGHAI, July 6, via London, July 13.—The Japanese Embassador and all foreign Ministers at Pekin had an audience with the Emperor of China on the 29th ult.

ARIZONA.

LOS ANGELES, July 14.—From the Prescott (Arizona) *Miner* extra of July 7th:

Orders have been issued for the abandonment of Camp Hualapai.

Camps Beale Springs and Date Creek will soon be also abolished, and the troops will probably be used in the construction of the telegraph line.

A letter from Phenix, dated July 4th, says that a Mexican named Mariano Tenado was captured for stealing a cow from P. F. Patterson, brought before Justice Griffin, found over, and remanded to jail. An excited crowd gathered in town on the morning of the 3d, and the citizens took Tenado from the jail and hanged him. Tenado was implicated in the recent Griffin murder.

NEVADA.

VIRGINIA CITY, July 14.—A man named E. Christenson committed suicide last night by taking arsenic. He left a note stating that he took the poison to avoid starvation.

SAM HAMILTON, trainer of Trevillian in the late prize fight, and who was shot a few days ago by Pete Fitzgerald, died last night from the effects of the wound.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 14.—About two hundred fond mothers have entered babies for the grand baby show, to commence on the 17th, at Pacific Hall, and continuing three days.

It is believed that the Chinaman who was mutilated in a murderous manner by one of his countrymen cannot survive. Accounts of the horrible affair vary. Some say the monster did it because his victim refused to submit to an unnatural crime; others, that jealousy of a Chinese woman was the cause.

Prince Azuma and suite are in the city, en route for Japan.

Several savage fights in the Chinese quarters last night. Pistols, knives and swords were used. Several Chinamen were badly hurt, but none were killed.

The *Colorado* brought 1,026 Chinese passengers.

Considerable interest is already manifested in the great trotting race to come off at the Agricultural Park next Saturday, for $10,000, mile heats, best three in five, between Ella Lewis and Dr. Furdy. Bets on time are made that heats will be trotted as low down as 2.27.

NO 137

Twenty-eight Chinese students arrived yesterday, under charge of Professor Ying Chang Cheung. They sail for the Occidents, and will go to Springfield, Mass.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 14.—Fred G. Wentworth, a saddle-maker, was examined this afternoon in the police court on a complaint charging him with rape on the person of Alice Wallace, a young married woman, at a room under Windsor House, Market street. She testified that the defendant induced her to go to the saloon, and gave her brandy, and she became weak and incapable of resisting him, when he accomplished his purpose. For the defense it was shown that she was notoriously lewd, and that she lived separate from her husband and children; that she drank with Wentworth a half dozen times, made no outcry and remained in the room all night. Wentworth is well known in this city. Wallace has commenced a suit for divorce. After hearing all the testimony the court reserved its decision till to-morrow.

It is reported that the officers of the German companies

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 15, 1873

MEETING OF THE STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

The Republican State Central Committee will meet at Rooms City, on THURSDAY THE 7TH DAY OF AUGUST 1873, at 7 30 o'clock P M, to arrange for the approaching election of a member of Congress to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Hon. J. G. Wilson and for such other business as may be deemed proper. A full attendance of the members of the Committee is desired.

C. W. PARRISH, Chairman

Portland, July 14, 1873

The Young Republican in Tribulation.

Republicanism does not appear to take root very readily in France and Spain. The dispatches make a bad showing for the two nascent republics. They are both sick and growing no better. We shall stand corrected if time does not prove that both are sick unto death. We should be happy to think they are not to be classed with the incurables, for they both have splendid physical foundations upon which to build republican institutions. Each of them possesses in soil, climate, and geographical position, all the adaptations for a powerful nation of freemen. And they have people enough, and people who are ready enough to cut loose from monarchical institutions. But it is not all of republicanism to be opposed to kings and in favor of representative government. The central idea of republicanism is obedience to law. The fealty, which in a despotism is due to the person of the monarch, is due in a republic to the constitutions and law of the country. From the people proceed all authority in a republic, and the officers they appoint temporarily to bear rule are merely their agents and instruments to execute the laws they have enacted. These agents could enforce no law against which the whole people, or a majority of them, should rise up in rebellion. So the question of enforcing the laws, as well as their enactment, is one for the people.

The French and Spanish republicans act on the proper assumption that it is for the people ultimately to decide all questions relating to their municipal affairs, but they fail to recognize the principle that all appeals to the people must proceed according to some settled and fundamental rule. Many laws enacted in this country, through the ignorance of the Legislators, or the blunders of the draughtsmen, or because they are forced through by interested lobbyists or other undue influences, are such that they fail to have the approval of even a respectable minority of the people for whom, or over whom, they are enacted. And yet it would be difficult to find any considerable number of Americans who would pretend to justify resistance to their enforcement. Our appeals to the people are of another character. The true republican bides his time and suffers the inconveniences of the unrighteous law till the law-making and law-repealing department of the Government has an opportunity to remedy the evil, though that may be one, two or more years; and in the mean time he sees to it that such persons are chosen to fill legislative offices as can be safely depended upon to redress the grievance complained of. Every executive officer is sustained by public sentiment in the enforcement of an odious law, the same as if it were a popular one. There is, consequently, no direct and immediate appeal to the people who are the ultimate judges of all questions; but the law is resisted until, by the indirect and peaceful method established and defined from the beginning, the appeal can be taken, heard and determined.

This is the saving element in a free republic. Without it, every act of any department or branch of the government may be resisted by violence. Whoever imagines himself injured in any manner may inaugurate a popular demonstration in his behalf. Whoever happens to think his claims in a public or private controversy have not been sufficiently considered and recognized, may rightfully foment a popular disturbance, or, if nothing else will satisfy his pretensions, may place himself at the head of an insurrection and overthrow the republic. These things are the inevitable result of the abandonment of the principle of loyalty to law in a republican form of government.

To these extravagant misconceptions of the essential nature of popular government, as much as to any other source, the failure of the various spasmodic efforts of the French people to establish a republic upon a firm basis may be traced. Mr. Leon Gambetta is reported to have said in the French Assembly in his speech last Saturday that France is revolutionary. He might have added that the disease is chronic; or he might have left unsaid what he did say, since it was only saying France is France. The same has been especially true of Mexico. The people are well disposed toward popular institutions, but they seem to want appreciation of the true nature of civil authority in a republic. Liberty with them degenerates into license, and every change in the law or in its administration is a violent revolution; while the personal grievances of every individual who has the power to attach to himself a following of a few hundred adventurers and desperadoes, are made the ground of an insurrection. Spain promises little better than her American daughter. She has some statesmen of acknowledged ability, but what State has not? She starts out on her career of freedom having the prayers of all free people, but it is doubtful whether with many intelligent observers of her struggle they are the prayers of faith; at all events, whether they will be sufficient to remove the impassable mountain that stands between Spain and republican liberty.

A *Herald* reporter was not very successful in his attempt to interview Mr. Jefferson Davis, recently. Jeff was willing to express his views on cholera morbus, but he positively declined to be led into any discussion of national politics. In answer to the importunities of the reporter, Mr. D. said, "It won't be. I am entirely apart from politics now." "But the state of the South, its commercial, agricultural needs." "No, sir, I can say nothing. You must understand my position, and, therefore, comprehend my determination to have nothing to say upon any subject, as every one must lead to politics, from whose discussion I am separated." Mr. Davis told the reporter that the rumor about his proposed trip to Europe was false. He says he will never leave this country.

The Hamilton Woolen Mill, at Hamilton, Ohio, was burned at three o'clock on the morning of July 3d. Loss, $60,000; insured for $25,000. The fire was caused by lightning. Three firemen were injured, one fatally, by a falling roof. On the same day the United States Arsenal at Watervliet took fire from lightning. A warehouse and four sheds filled with lumber were destroyed. Loss, $40,000.

The Right Sort of a Platform.

The platform adopted by the Iowa Republican State Convention, which we publish in this morning's OREGONIAN, shows that the Republicans of that State comprehend the situation. It has the ring of the true metal. No wonder the party in Iowa are always good for thirty to forty thousand majority in their general election. They act upon the true principle, that the way to obtain the confidence of the people is to deserve it. Let the Convention in Oregon adopt this platform, with such addition as the peculiar condition of Oregon politics will suggest to honest minds, devoted to the good of the State and the Republican party, and then nominate a good man, who is free from suspicion of being the instrument of any ring or clique whatever, and the Republican majority will be not one vote less than that which was thrown for the lamented Wilson. With a good, earnest and honest effort to rise above all personal feuds and feelings, and to work in harmony for the welfare of the whole party—with a sincere wish to place the party before the country in its true character as the party of liberty, justice and equality before the law—with the courage to avow those principles of truth and virtue upon which the party was founded—with the heroism to denounce iniquity and wrong, as well inside as outside of the party—the Republicans can win the Representative in Congress beyond a peradventure; without these, they may as well stand aside, and save themselves the trouble and expense of making the campaign. We commend to our readers a careful perusal of this Iowa platform. It may strengthen them in the cause of righteousness. It is certainly "very wholesome doctrine and full of comfort."

Mr. Alfred M. Craig, the recently elected Judge of the Fifth District of Illinois, is the inventor of a remarkable oath of office. Here it is in all its rugged entirety:

STATE OF ILLINOIS, } ss.
KNOX COUNTY, }

I, Alfred M. Craig, Judge of the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois, elected in the Fifth District, do solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of Illinois; and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of Judge of the Supreme Court of said State according to the best of my ability. That I will administer justice without respect to persons, and do equal right to the poor and to the rich without sale or denial, promptly without delay, conformably to the laws, without favor, objection or partiality, to the best of my judgment and abilities.

(Signed) ALFRED M. CRAIG.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, the 14th day of June, A. D. 1873

LEWIS ANDREWS, J. P.

We suppose there is no objection to an oath of that kind on account of its novelty. It's a little incomplete. That is the only fault we can find in it. But the Illinois *State Journal* thinks that the oath prescribed by the Constitution of that State would have been quite sufficient. It thinks that "if the people had thought necessary to require of their Supreme Judges an oath forbidding a violation of the whole catalogue of crimes, they would have said so," and concludes with the following hard rap:

There was a lurking suspicion that Mr. Craig was a demagogue when he accepted the nomination of Judge on a town meeting platform. We do not think the suspicion will be removed by the oath of office which he has now taken upon himself.

The New York *Tribune* says of the murderers who are now in the Tombs, awaiting their fate: "With Walworth convicted, and his gifted attorney exhausting all expedients to prevent his punishment; Gillen sentenced to imprisonment for life and dancing a grand rigadoon of delight over the prospect of a speedy pardon; Sharkey doomed to the gallows next month and sullenly claiming that he will get justice in a new trial; and Murderer's Row in the Tombs still full of a sociable and not very anxious society, it cannot be denied that homicide in New York is an exciting and adventurous pursuit, where the treatment of criminals is as various as their motives, and almost as difficult to understand or justify."

A very interesting as well as important question is now before the Court of Common Pleas, of Hannibal, Missouri, for decision. The Hannibal and St. Joseph Railway Company bring suit against Charles P. Haywood, Collector of Internal Revenue, to recover $50,000 paid to him as taxes on interest and dividends of the bonds of the company, from January 1st, 1870, to April, 1871. The company claim that this sum was collected unlawfully. They made application to the proper departments at Washington to have the money refunded. The demand was refused, and the suit is now brought to test the validity of the assessment. The case will be tried before the United States District Court.

Jeff. Davis told the *Herald* reporter that the disease which has been going through the South was the genuine Asiatic cholera. We should think it was from the following, which is the concluding portion of a business letter to the Commissioner of Pensions, written from Sulphur Springs, Jefferson county, Tennessee: "The cholera broke out in Greenville in my place of residence. I fled for safety, and your letter reached me here. On the 1st inst. the population of Greenville was 1,209. Only twelve families remain."

The good people of the Hub are sadly disturbed just now about their Fire Department. An attempt at reconstruction is being made. The Aldermen are asked to inaugurate a more effective system, while Superintendent Damrell is persistently defending his management. We notice that Mr. Beegbee, in an article in the *North American Review*, shows that the Boston Fire Department is the most expensive one in the world. Last year it cost $500,000 to run it, not reckoning the extraordinary expenses of the great fire.

The action of the Spanish Government in cashiering a Lieutenant-Colonel of a regiment stationed at Saripo, for challenging Senor Campos to fight a duel, looks as though the ancient and honorable "code" was in danger of annihilation in its oldest stronghold. Meanwhile, with such cases as the Gray-Mock duel in New York and the Rhett-Cooley murder in Louisana, we are striving in free America to galvanize the barbarous custom into life. Strange contrast!

Last week the work of preparing engravings for the new national bank currency to take the place of the old, was commenced at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing. The backs of the notes will be printed by the American Continental and National Bank Note Companies.

Whitelaw Reid, Editor-in Chief of the *Tribune*, is in demand this Commencement Season. He has delivered the address before the Alumni Association of Maine University, and at Dartmouth College, also.

John Hipple *alias* J. H. Mitchell has applied to the County Court of this county to have his name changed so that the alias may be the true name.

Second Open Letter to H. W. Scott.

MY DEAR BOY I am very sorry that your malady is growing worse. I had hoped that by this time there would be some abatement in your symptoms, but your second letter to me gives strong indications that they are becoming more grave. You say that my letter is a copy of my first "drawn out to attenuation." Pray tell me what your last one is but a rehash of your first amplified. Inasmuch as your old friends are manifesting a great deal of solicitude about you, and are very anxious to know the progress your disease is making, and its probable termination, I will indulge in a second open letter to my wayward boy. I was not hasty in making the remark I did, and will repeat it, that the office from which I lately retired is the only one I ever sought. You say I seem to think that "I have a beautiful sore head that all ought to admire." That declaration bears strong mark of a "perturbed" mind, of a confirmed monomania. I know of no better answer than one given by an Irish clergyman to a lawyer in court. When pressed to admit that he had testified to something that he had not, "Sure," said he, "and I said no such thing, and it was yourself that said it, and if you had been half as smart as you think you are you wouldn't a' said it at all." Why, my dear boy, when did I say that I had a "sore head?" And wasn't it yourself that said it? I am afraid that your disease has so confused your mind, so obscured your vision of late, that it is a case of mistaken identity. Isn't it yourself whose head is "sore," and hasn't it been so ever since you lost your place as editor-in chief of the OREGONIAN, and took, as report says, a subordinate position on the *Bulletin*? and has not your mind dwelt almost wholly upon that subject since, until you have become a monomaniac? until you believe every body's head is "sore," and like the surgeon to whom you refer, are exhibiting those imaginary "sore-heads" to admiring multitudes? Just look at some of the evidence of your unfortunate condition. You say I boast of having introduced you into politics. When did I boast of it? You say that you discovered my mercenary conduct at a very early day, and yet for some twelve years or more our minds ran in the same groove. We agreed in morals as well as politics, and every promotion I received, had, I believe, your hearty support. You say in my disposition to "bolt," "lies the chief reason why of late years you and I have traveled divergent ways," when the truth is that you commenced to diverge soon after you received your present office. And at that time I was holding that office of "emolument" and was bolting good beef stake, etc. Such logic will not do for a sane man. You tell me that the extract from the *Statesman* that you so heartily endorsed was intended as a "bit of balmy diplomatic dissyblon." Don't O don't! Big words were your weakness when you went to school. It smacks a little of pedantry—too much like that old anatomical mouthful baseychondrocerato glossus. It pains me to think that your malady commenced at as early a day as your confession implies. But if you insist that you were dishonest in bestowing upon me in 1866 the praise you did, I suppose I will have to accept it as true, and upon the same principle that such confessions are accepted in court. Perhaps it was the result of "youthful indiscretion." But knowing your disease as I do, I am inclined to take a charitable view of the matter and regard your indorsement of that extract as the honest convictions of your heart. You say that in 1866 I "felt very sore," that I "had declined to address a Republican meeting in this city," and that it was thought by some of my intimate friends that I would not support the ticket. Ah, my dear boy, if I did not know the fearful nature of your malady, I am afraid I would not be able to exercise toward you that charity that "thinketh no evil."

In 1866, when J. H. Mitchell, your *now* favorite Senator, defeated your *then* favorite candidate for Congress, the dissatisfaction became almost general. Nearly the whole Republican party were "sore," and no one perhaps so "sore" as you. The means by which your candidate was defeated was regarded as a fraud, a great outrage, and many became alarmed for the safety of the ticket. I was sent for to address the ratification meeting at Portland. I repaired at once to the city. It was thought by many that for me to address a meeting at that time would do harm, and after consulting *you*, one of my "most intimate friends," *you* advised me to leave the hotel and go to a private house to avoid being pressed into service, for you said you did not want me to speak. It was because I was advised by my "most intimate friends," on whose judgment I relied, that I did not address that meeting; and I will add that had it not been for that "farthing rush light," and other Republicans who deemed the maintenance of Republican ascendency at that critical time of more importance than the elevation of any one man to office, the Republican party would have been torn to fragments. No; I was not in a "bolting" mood, and no one knows better than my wayward boy and the people of Washington county, how earnestly I labored for the success of the nominees at that election. And if I mistake not, the poll books will show a full vote. And now to show you that I can practice as well as preach a little "self abnegation," I have only to state that I had my nomination in my own hands. It was only necessary to sacrifice a friend of mine, a candidate for Prosecuting Attorney. I rejected the proposition, choosing to maintain my honor and self respect rather than have that "very little candle" show its very faint light in the councils of this great Nation. No personal ambition or disappointment has yet made me swerve from the path of duty, or forget my fealty to party. I have been a Republican ever since the organization of the party; never "bolted or "scratched" a ticket. With I could say as much of those in you employ and the most of those holding office in the State.

I make these remarks in relation to myself, first, because they are true, and secondly, and more particularly, because they will give you an opening for another literary production. So that when you are about to pass in your "check" you may have the pleasing reflection, the "swelling pride" that you had not lived for naught, that you had left behind you a a compilation of open letters to Dr. Bowlby for the amusement and literary entertainment of admiring friends.

When you advised me not to address that meeting, I supposed your motives were the same as mine, viz the success of the ticket; but it has been said since that you wrote a leader for the OREGONIAN in which you denounced the proceedings of that Convention as a fraud and justified bolting the whole concern. But as a friend left the office, to whom you had read the article, your *now* favorite Senator called upon you and the article was suppressed. There seems to be a sort of sadness, a sort of touching pathos, about the way you allude to my "favorite newspaper." You must have some painful reminiscences in relations to that paper. It is true that is my favor ite newspaper. I have been a constant reader of it for more than twenty years, and until it was brought under the corrupting influences of the "ring" and made to subserve the interest of a few, and especially the interests of your now favorite Senator, it gave general satisfaction. For a year or more before you retired from it, as editor, it had lost its former independence. It no longer occupied that high, moral plane of former years. I have known men who never voted any thing but a Republican ticket in their life, cursed and called Democrats with a damn as a prefix, simply because they expressed a preference in the primaries for some one for the City Council who was not an abject tool of the "ring," and yet they found no ready defense from the OREGONIAN. But pardon me, I suppose that it arises from the fact that of late you have acquired that "breadth" of mind and "have felt the force and growth of more liberal ideas." Well, my dear boy, if that is the way it effects a man to have the "breadth" and to "have felt the force and growth of more liberal ideas," I would rather not have the "breadth" the "growth" or the "ideas." The OREGONIAN did not change hands any too soon. I really believe that the Republican party has lost nothing in the change. I think it quite likely that I will be taking it long after the *Bulletin* has gone over to the Democracy, whither, I am sorry to say, you seem to be fast tending, for if your former teachings in relation to what constitutes a Democrat be correct, you are giving strong indications of coming up very soon to the stature of a full grown one. You have elected your favorite Senator, and recent developments make him a very bad man, or else he has been most shamefully maligned. If the former, he deserves the condemnation of every right thinking man. If the latter, he should have the vigorous defense of all lovers of truth. Thus far you have not had the courage to do either.

If this letter is not my "style," it is because yours had provoked another "style," for I confess that when I read your letter, and see how hard you labor to convince the public that I have been on many occasions ready to "bolt," and know that I have always been regarded by all parties, and justly, too, as a strong partisan, it knocks all the gravity out of me.

I defer those moral lessons and some other matters to future open letters. W. BOWLBY.

The third of July was an intensely hot day in New York. The papers of the fourth mention numerous cases of sunstroke.

Democratic Cheek.

Some of the Democratic papers of Oregon are making the Credit Mobilier and the back-pay steal the special ground of their assaults upon the Republican party. We know of no instance in which "cheek" has reached a greater height than this. Who were the most shamefully or shamelessly mixed up with the Credit Mobilier disgrace, Republicans or Democrats? We are bound to speak no evil of the dead under ordinary circumstances; but let not the mouthpieces of that party of which the now dead Brooks was a bright and a shining light, hope to screen themselves behind the fence that encloses his tomb, while they fire upon Republicans. The investigation of last winter is too fresh in the minds of an indignant people to allow the sense of humiliation and wrong to degenerate into a mere partisan matter, to be mentioned only at election times, even if one party more than the other were responsible for it. And as to the back pay steal, we should think the Democracy would be a little chary of that subject. Not only have its Representatives and Senators generally been as deeply involved in that infamy as Republicans, but the only back-pay stealing that can be credited to Oregon was done by Democrats.

A call is published for a meeting of the State Republican Committee on the 7th of August prox. The following are the names of the members of the Committee:

Jackson county—C. W. Savage.
Coos county—D. L. Watson.
Douglas county—D. W. Stearns.
Lane county—W. W. Bristow.
Benton county—B. W. Wilson.
Linn county—D. W. Ballard.
Marion county—N. B. Knight.
Polk county—R. H. Tyson.
Yamhill county—A. R. Burbank.
Tillamook county—Wm. Stillwell.
Clackamas county—D. P. Thompson.
Columbia county—J. L. Ladd.
Clatsop county—R. R. Spedden.
Washington county—J. D. Merryman.
Multnomah county—C. W. Parrish.
Wasco county—R. W. Crandall.
Grant county—J. W. Church.
Umatilla county—Geo. Osgood.
Union county—M. Baker.
Baker county—Windham Bruner.
Curry county—M. Riley.
Josephine county—Alexander Watts.

Mr. W. L. Adams' pamphlet is attracting considerable attention and winning much favorable comment from the Eastern press. We notice several favorable criticisms in our exchanges. Among these is the following from the *Literary World* (Boston):

W. L. Adams, of Portland, Oregon, has written a pamphlet entitled "Oregon: It is: Its Present and Future," in which he answers many questions as to the resources and advantages of the State. He makes it out to be a very paradise; but due allowance being made for his enthusiasm, the impression left on the reader's mind by his statements is decidedly favorable to the claims of that far State. The pamphlet will be found readable and full of useful information.

Attorney General Williams has denied the request of Senators and Representatives from Iowa, to apply for a mandamus to compel the Union Pacific Railroad to fix its terminus on the Iowa side of the river, on the ground that the United States have no interest in this question, and that any person injured may apply in his own name for a mandamus.

Iowa Republicanism.

THE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT THE RECENT STATE CONVENTION.

The following is the platform of the Republican party of Iowa, as put forth by the State Convention, which met at Des Moines recently:

The Republicans of Iowa, in convention assembled, make this declaration of principles. They hold the Republican party to be a political organization of those American citizens who are opposed to slavery in all its forms; who believe that all men are entitled to the same political and civil rights; who believe that all laws, State and National, should be made and administered so as to secure to all citizens, whatever born, or whatever their color, creed or occupation, the same rights before the law; who believe in free schools, free opinion and universal education; who believe that American society and the American people should all be raised to the highest possible plane of liberty, honesty, purity, intelligence and morality, and that all laws should be made and the Government certainly administered with this aim in view; and that no party has a right to the support of the people which is not inspired with this purpose. Believing that the Republican party is still controlled by those principles, and that it is now, as it has been from its beginning, an organization of the best and purest political sentiments of the country, we, as Republicans of Iowa, renew our expression of devotion to it, and our belief that we can secure through it the political reform and the just and necessary measures of legislation and relief from monopolies and other abuses of power which the country so much need; therefore, be it

Resolved, 1. That, proud as we are of the past record of the Republican party, we yet insist that it shall not rely upon its past achievements. It must be a party of the present and of progress, and as it has preserved the Union, freed the slave and protected him from the oppression of the slave master, it will now be derelict to its spirit and its duty if it does not protect all of our people from all forms of oppression, whether by monopolies, centralized capital, or whatever kind the oppression may be.

2. That we insist upon the right and duty of the State to control every franchise of whatever kind it grants; and while we do not wish that any injustice shall be done to the individual or corporation investing capital or industry in enterprises of this kind, we yet demand that no franchise shall be granted which is prejudicial to the public interests, or in which the rights and interests of the State and the people are not carefully and fully guarded.

3. That the producing, commercial, and industrial interests of the country should have the best and cheapest modes of transportation possible, and while the actual capital invested in such means of transit, whether by railway or otherwise, should be permitted the right of reasonable remuneration, and abuse in their management, excessive rates, oppressive discriminations against localities, persons or interests, should be corrected by law—we demand Congressional and legislative enactments that will control and regulate the railways of the country, give to the people fair rates of transportation, and protect them against existing abuses.

4. That we heartily applaud the active measures of the late Congress in ferreting out and exposing corruption. We have seen with profound regret in the developments made thereby evidences of political and official corruption and the abuse of responsible positions by men of all political parties to further personal end, and we demand pure official conduct and the punishment of unfaithful public men, who having betrayed the confidence freely extended to them, shall not be shielded from the disgrace of their acts by partisanship of ours, and we denounce all the Credit Mobilier transactions and all official misconduct of whatever form.

5. That we believe that whenever a person holding any position of trust given him by the people is guilty of fraud or embezzlement, he shall be convicted and punished under the criminal laws of our land in addition to the recovery from him or his bondsmen of the amount so embezzled.

6. That the acts of the majority of the members of the last Congress, including what is known as "the back pay steal," by which they voted into their pockets thousands of dollars which did not belong to them, was most flagrantly improper and infamous, and should secure the condemnation of all who were a party to it, and we demand that the provisions of the late act of Congress by which the salaries were increased shall be promptly and unconditionally repealed.

7. That we are desirous of political reform, and for honest economy and purity in all official administration, that to secure this is the duty of every citizen; that to this end every good man should feel bound to participate in politics, and to make an end of the bad men forcing their election by securing a party nomination. We declare it the duty of every Republican to oppose the election of a bad man and incompetent candidate, whether he be a candidate upon our own or any other ticket.

8. That we sympathize with every movement to secure for agriculture and labor their due influence, interest, and rights, and the Republican party will be their ally in every just effort to attain that end.

BORN.

At Santa Rosa, California, June 24th, the wife of Rev. Geo. C. Lane, a son.

DIED:

Near Hubbard's Station, Marion county, July 7th, of typhoid fever, Richard Watson Adair; aged 22 years, 8 months and 13 days.

NEW TO-DAY.

Fresh Importations
Now Landing and for Sale
Ex Hermine from Liverpool
WM. YOUNGER & CO.
India Pale Ale and Extra Stout,
In Quarts and Pints.

Extra Refined
Table Salt in Waterproof Packages,
5 lbs., 10 lbs., and 20 lbs each.
Fine Table Salt in Bottles and Jars.
Cases Pure Bicarbonate of Soda.
Cases Brough's Scouring Bath Brick.
Casks Soda Crystals.
J. F. Morton's
ENGLISH PICKLES,
Assorted Quarts and Pints.

Ex Alaska from Yokohama, JAPAN.
Chests, Half Chests and Caddies of New Crop Young Hyson and Oolong.
Extra Choice Natural Leaf Japan Tea.
Ex "Margaret Crockard," AND OTHER ARRIVALS.
10,000 lbs Assorted Cordage,
From 1-4th inch to 1 inch.
500 Sacks Patna No. 1 Rice.
Ex Ship "Confidence" and Brig "Koloa,"
From San Francisco.
3,075 Sack Fine Liverpool Dairy Salt.
In Quarter, Halves and Whole Sacks.
CORBITT & MACLEAY.

C. D. V. ORRISON & CO.
SHIPPING, FORWARDING,
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS!
NO. 3, SPEAR ST., SAN FRANCISCO,
Proprietors of the
Star Line Pacific Coast Packets.
VESSELS OF THIS LINE WILL HEREAFTER BE dispatched to Portland every ten days.
We would be obliged to correspondents if they would instruct their correspondents to ship by the Star Line.
Will advance all charges upon goods coming from any part of the United States, saving storage and extra drayage. Consignments of Lumber, Staves, or any kind of Oregon production, solicited.
Parties desiring to CHARTER VESSELS for Coast or Foreign ports can always be supplied by addressing our house in San Francisco, or Messrs. J. W. McCRAKEN & CO., Portland. jy1563m

Notice.
AN ADJOURNED MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the OREGON IRON WORKS will be held at the rooms of the Company, on the 16th day of July inst., at 10 o'clock, A. M.
J. H. SPARROW, Sec'y.
Portland, July 14, 1873.

Multnomah Engine Co. No. 3.—Adjourned regular meeting this (Tuesday) evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Amusements.

PROF. O. S. FOWLER'S LECTURES.
CONSULTATIONS, ETC., WILL BE GIVEN IN Lafayette Court House July 12th to 15th; Myers' Hall, Oregon City, 16th to 18th; Reed's Opera House, Salem, 19th to 25th, Court House, Corvallis, 26th to 29th; Opera House Albany, 31st to August 5th; Eugene City, Roseburg, Jacksonville, Yreka, Shasta, Red Bluff, etc., in their geographical order, allowing about three days to each.
All his new works for sale. They have outsold all other works on this coast. jy11dtd

CINCINNATI
Industrial Exposition
THE LEADING INDUSTRIAL FAIR OF AMERICA.
The Fourth Exhibition will open on Wednesday, September 3d, and continue until Saturday, October 4th, 1873. Goods received from August 4th to 30th. Exhibitors should make immediate application for space. jy14d2t

FURNITURE, CARPETS, BEDDING,
PAPER-HANGINGS, ETC.,
AT
EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.'S,
THE ONLY ESTABLISHMENT IN OREGON PREPARED TO FURNISH HOUSES COMPLETELY.
All Goods Sold at Reduced Rates.
EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,
136, 138 and 140 First St., Portland, Or.
jy11d1m

Ex "Hermine,"
1,000 BOXES WINDOW GLASS!
For sale in quantities to suit
GEO. L. STORY,
43 Front St., Portland.

Selling Off at Cost!
BEING ABOUT TO RETIRE FROM BUSINESS, I will sell my entire stock of
MILLINERY!
Consisting of HATS, BONNETS, FEATHERS, FLOWERS and TRIMMINGS, of all descriptions and of the LATEST STYLES, at cost prices.
Extra Inducements to the Trade.
White ILLUSION HATS and BONNETS from $4 50 up. Will close out, per the 30th inst. of month.
JESSIE KINGSBURY.
jy11d30th Cor. Third and Alder.

ST. GEORGE'S CRICKET CLUB.
MEMBERS ARE NOTIFIED THAT ADMISSION fees must be paid on or before Tuesday Evening, July 15th, or their names will be stricken from the rolls.
jy14d3t G. USHERWOOD, Sec'y.

Ocean Steamers.
FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
Carrying the U. S. Mail.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship
AJAX
FRED. BOLLES.....Commander
Will leave Portland, Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port
FRIDAY, JULY 18, 1873.
At 8 o'clock A. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia, Nanaimo, Victoria, Ft. Wrangle and Sitka.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES, Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports
MONDAY, JULY 14th, 1873,
At 5 o'clock, P. M.
Victoria, Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o'clock, A. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

From Coos Bay for San Francisco
THE STEAMER
EASTPORT,
GEO. PATON.....Captain,
Will leave COOS BAY for SAN FRANCISCO, on or about the
1st and 15th of Each Month.
Has SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS FOR PASSENGERS. For freight or passage apply to
F. SCHUTTER, Agent, Coos Bay.
D. BRADLE, Agent, San Francisco.

Watches and Jewelry.
L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!
109 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
Gold and Silver Watches,
and SILVERWARE

Insurance.
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
Capital.....$1,000,000
JOHN H. REDINGTON.....President
GEO. H. HOWARD.....Vice President
CHAS. R. STORY.....Secretary
N. B. MDDY.....Inspector
H. H. BIGELOW.....General Manager
Oregon Branch.
PORTLAND—P. W. [illegible], C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith, D. Mackay, Lloyd Brooks
SALEM.....L. F. Grover
ALBANY.....J. A. Crawford
DALLAS.....D. M. Fitch
LAFAYETTE.....J. Lowe
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

Rock River Paper Company's
PATENT
FELT ROOFING!
PUT ON FOR $6 PER SQUARE.
Prepared Plastering Board, SHEATHING and CARPET PAPER.
For sale by H. C. MORRICE, Masonic Temple, Portland.

REGALIAS AND TRIMMINGS!
Only Regalia House in the State.
MASONIC BOOKS AND BLANKS!
GOLD AND SILVER
Laces, Fringes, Spangles, Stars, Bullion, etc.
H. C. MORRICE, Masonic Temple, Portland, Or.

For Sale,
350,000 Acres of Land
IN SOUTHERN OREGON.
Title Perfect—U. S. Land Grant Fully Confirmed
THE "PACIFIC LAND COMPANY," INCORPORated with capital stock of 5,000 shares of par value of $20 each, have purchased the road and entire land grant of the "OREGON CENTRAL MILITARY ROAD COMPANY," consisting of over 350,000 acres of
Agricultural, Grazing & Timber Lands,
Passing from Eugene City (125 miles from Portland by Railroad), through the splendid "Lake Country," to Silver City, near the border of Idaho.
Each share of the PACIFIC LAND COMPANY thus representing now over 160 acres of land, and is UNASSESSABLE.
Three thousand shares belong to the Company, and will be offered for sale by us, the entire proceeds of which will go into the Treasury.
The first one thousand shares will be offered at $120 per share, *United States Currency*—say at the rate of 75 cents per acre. Every share will also be received at its par value of $240, in payment for land, as soon as the appraisals are made. Such share will then be cancelled, and not reissued, and a deed given to the purchaser.
The land will be appraised at moderate rates, in accordance with its actual value, as soon as practicable, in sections of 640 acres, and at not less than $1 50 per acre, *U. S. Currency*, and offered for sale. Actual settlers, however, always having preference.
We refer, as to the character of this magnificent grant of land, to CLARENCE KING, Esq., the U. S. Geologist for this coast, who is familiar with it from personal observation; also to the elaborate report of the Hon. B. J. Pegram, late Surveyor General of Oregon, on this road and lands, in which he says, we quote—"There is but very little of the entire grant but what is valuable for either Farming, Grazing or Lumbering purposes."
As shares are cancelled, the average of acres to the remaining shares will naturally increase, and from cash sales dividends will be declared.
IMMIGRANTS,
BY BUYING THESE SHARES, CAN SECURE GOOD LANDS, WITH PERFECT TITLE, AT LESS THAN GOVERNMENT RATES.
For Custodians of Trust Funds, the shares of the PACIFIC LAND COMPANY combine absolute security, based on the lands, with promise of large returns, and in investment can be better for CHILDREN, as the value of the property must increase[d] money city in a few years.
Remittances for shares can be sent to us by Wells, Fargo & Co., or to registered letters.
Full particulars, maps and a descriptive pamphlet can be obtained at our office, where the subscription books for the shares is now open.
YUNG & PAXON,
Agents for the Pacific Land Company,
Office, No. 324 Montgomery St., San Francisco.
President—H. F. TESCHEMAKER. Directors—J. S. PAXON, OLIVER ELDRIDGE, J. R. JARBOE and H. F. CUTTER, of San Francisco.
Referto—J. C. AINSWORTH, S. G. REED and W. S. LADD, of Portland.
B. J. PENGRA, Springfield, near Eugene. je26d1m

Cheap Homesteads!
ONLY 10 MORE LOTS!
FOR SALE FOR THIRTY DAYS ONLY, 10 LOTS of one acre each, within ten minutes walk from the ferry landing, all cleared. Terms, One Hundred Dollars for each lot; one-fourth cash and balance in monthly payments of five dollars each. For particulars apply to
M. MOSKOWITZ, Real Estate Agent,
86 Front street, Portland.
je28

Lost,
A SHARP'S FIVE-SHOOTING REVOLVER, IN the city of East Portland, on the 4th of July. Any person delivering the same to the City Marshal will be liberally rewarded. jy14tf

Auction and Commission.
A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of B... Street,
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GOODS, WARES AND MERCHANDISE
CHATTELS AND STOCKS
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday
at 10 A. M.
A. B. RICHARDSON.

Railroad Notice.
Large [illegible] Grounds
LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE
To parties declining to ship, will Purchase Over [illegible]
A. B. RICHARDSON.

Regular and [illegible]
DRY GOODS
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
I will sell at my [illegible]
WEDNESDAY, JULY 16th,
At 10 o'clock A. M.
ASSIGNEE'S SALE
of the entire stock of R. [illegible] consisting of
DRY GOODS,
FANCY GOODS,
NOTIONS,
LACES, [illegible]
25 bf bbl[illegible]
275 bxs C. O. [illegible]
55 bxs FANCY [illegible]
100 cs[illegible]
40 qrcs [illegible]
25 bxs SAPONIA [illegible]
A. B. RICHARDSON,
SALE

JOHN [illegible]
78 F[illegible]
(Between Ankeny and [illegible])
MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN
HARNESS, SADDLERY,
COLLARS,
Saddlery Hardware,
Oil [illegible]
Special attention given to [illegible]
Double and Single Harness, of every variety; Saddles, Bridles and Hoods, Fly Nets, Whips and Riding Whips.
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in the stock.

J. B. C[illegible]
78[illegible]
Saddlery [illegible]
Saddles [illegible]
WHIPS AND [illegible]
SOLE AGENT FOR CARVER'S [illegible]
REPAIRING [illegible]

WM. CHURCH'S [illegible]
Cor. F [illegible]
SADDLE[illegible]
SANTA CRUZ [illegible]
HIDES, [illegible]
RATES.

J. K[illegible]
BOOKSELLER [illegible]
78[illegible]
OUR SALES [illegible] of
SCHOOL [illegible]
BLANK [illegible]
Miscellaneous [illegible]
FOREIGN [illegible]
New Books by [illegible]
AGENTS FOR MARIE, [illegible]

We import Gra[illegible]
Trade [illegible]
to
LOWEST [illegible]

EFFICIENT [illegible]
In this St[illegible]

WM. H. SEWA[illegible]
THE UNDERSIGNED announces that he has been appointed by GOVERNOR SEWALL
A NOTARY PUBLIC
This duplicate letter [illegible] before the distinguished [illegible] fishers have spared no [illegible] to get[illegible] to the unit[illegible] salmon alone costing $15,000.
It is sold only by [illegible] desire that all the [illegible] have an opportunity to [illegible] travel it is unequalled [illegible] once and comments of one [illegible]
Should any one be at [illegible] with pleasure supply the [illegible]
D. Appleton & Co., New York.
Address A. ROSS [illegible]
jel7d3p2w wlm

Opposite [illegible]
GREAT REDUCTION
ALL WHO WANT [illegible] equal to any, can be [illegible]
DENNIE'S [illegible]
Cor. First [illegible]
FIRST CLASS WORK AT LOW [illegible]
PHOTO[illegible]
All classes of Work, [illegible] promptly attended to.
Prices [illegible]

WM. CHURCH'S [illegible]
REMOVED TO THE [illegible]
OPPOSITE [illegible]
Call and [illegible]

...uctions and Commission.

...B. RICHARDSON,
...JCTIONEER
...ner of Front and Oak streets.
AUCTION SALES
...L ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL
...CHANDISE AND HORSES
...Days—Wednesday and Saturday
A B RICHARDSON, Auc'r.

...At Private Sale.
...assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
...AL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNM'TS
...e Dwelling H. keeping Furniture
...here second-Hand Furniture
A B RICHARDSON, Auc'r.

...gular and Peremptory Sale
OF
...RNITURE
DRY GOODS
...ERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.
...I will sell at my Auction Rooms,
...DNESDAY, JULY 16, 1873,
At 10 o'clock, A. M.
...SIGNEE SALE
...re stock of B. HAMBURGER, bankrpt, ca.
DRY GOODS,
FANCY GOODS,
NOTIONS,
LACES, RIBBONS,
ALSO,
...5 bf bbls S I. SUGAR,
...75 bxs C O SOAP,
...55 bxs FANCY SOAP,
ALSO,
...00 ...s ASSORTED PER FRUITS,
...50 cases PERSIA OYSTERS,
...26 bxs SAPONIA,
B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

SADDLERY.

...OHN CLARK,
78 Front Street,
...American Exchange and Commission House
...ACTURER and WHOLESALE and RETAIL
DEALER IN
...NESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES,
COLLARS, WHIPS,
...ddlery Hardware,
California Saddle Trees
...attention paid to the ...facture of the
...d Single Pleasure and ...
...ty; also, large ...ortment of Silver Mounted
...Fancy Lap Dusters, (rubber lined) long
...Whips, (Philadelphia ...ake)—the style
...e and Retail buyers are invited to exam

...S. GODFREY,
78 Front Street.
...dlery Hardware,
...ddles, Bridles,
...PS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
...GENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUB...
...OLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at the low
...with a ...ht ad...
...ING promptly attended to.

...LCH & MORGAN,
Yamhill & Front St.
Manufacturers and Dealers in
...HARNESS,
...ERRY'S CELEBRATED
CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.
...ays ...
...rant all articles, which proved otherwise

...X. GILL & CO.,
...SELLERS : STATIONERS
...3 First Street.
...TOCK COMPRISES A FULL ...ortment
...HOOL BOOKS,
BLANK BOOKS,
...ellaneous Books
Together with a full list of
...N'S DOMESTIC STATIONERY
...Books by Every Steamer!

...OR MAPLE, TODD & CO'S GOLD PEN

...irst Grade As... Pens ... and
...ers to our O... ...TERS.

...ENT AGENTS WANTED
...Oregon and Washington Territory, to sell
...L. SEWARD'S TRAVELS
...UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY IN...
...T that they have now ...
...R SEWARD'S WONDERFUL JOURNEY
AROUND THE WORLD.
...ly interesting work was compiled ...
...e spared no pains to make it the most ...
...p book of travel ever published ...
...costing $13,000, and must be ...
...only by subscription, and the General ...
...portunity to pro... this book. ...
...all the residents of the Pacific Coast ...
...unequalled, containing as it does the most ...
...mments of one of our most gifted ...
...y one be overlooked by our A...
...re supply the work on ... Publishers.
...ton & Co., New York, Publishers.
...ress A. ROMAN & CO., San Francisco.
...w ...m General Agents for Pacific Coast.

...position Tonic
...T REDUCTION IN PRICES.
...HO WANT FIRST CLASS WORK
...to any, can be accommodated at
...ENNIE'S GALLERY,
Cor FIRST and TAYLOR sts.
...ARD WORK AT LOW PRICES.
Photographs $2.50 per Dozen
...ces of Work, from Locket up to Life
...attended to. Views of R...

...M. CHURCH & SON
Have
...VED TO THE OLD P. O.
...PPOSITE ODD FELLOWS HALL
...select your CLOTHING for the summer
...CHEST PRICE PAID FOR
Lead and Zinc
at
...ITH BROS' IRON WORKS
...REET, BETWEEN MAIN AND SALMON

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 15, 1873.

CITY.

INSTALLATION OF A PASTOR AT SALEM.—The Rev. W. R. Stewart was installed pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Salem, Oregon, on Sunday evening, July 14, 1873. This Church was organized in May, 1869, by the United Presbyterians, a designation which conveys no meaning to the uninitiated, but has a sharp significance to those who have adopted it. The views of many in the congregation underwent a change. A gradual conviction took possession of their minds that the growth and influence of their church was hindered by the restrictions of the U. P. policy. As those restrictions were not vital, they dissolved their connection with the U. P. division, and obtained admission in the broader body, known throughout the world as the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church. Having enjoyed the ministrations of Mr. Stewart since July, 1870, with growing satisfaction, they tendered him a unite the past rate, with entire and cordial unanimity. The Presbytery of Oregon, through their Moderator, the Rev. Mr. Lindsley, formally inducted him into the office. Mr. Stewart is winning his way to a high position of popular appreciation. He belongs to a church which is strictly scriptural, and therefore his schemes of usefulness are scriptural, and his sympathies are broad as the world. A bright career is open before him.

THE TERMINUS.—The prospective terminus of the North Pacific Railroad upon the shores of Puget Sound is about the only topic of conversation upon the streets at the present time. Men with —ense, and men without any, are alike interested in the solving of this vexed question, and as soon as the fiat goes forth that the spot has been selected, we may expect an exodus of all our loose population. Real estate will doubtless assume a fictitious value, and legitimate business will be cast aside for that species of speculative mania which has attended all new railroad towns in the great West. Our advice to those of our citizens who enjoy a fair means of gaining a livelihood would be to stay at home, and not hunt after any terminus, for so they are already located at the chief point of all the railroads that will yet belt this part of the continent. Our own sad experiences in the matter of fictitious values for real estate has shown us that railroads alone cannot impart a value beyond the commercial requirements which they create, and hence we conclude that five years hence lots can be purchased in the new terminus city for less money than on the day on which it is located.

VISIT FROM INDIANS.—Last evening Messrs. Lemore, Some cain, Loux so, Yo mo lis, Sa wa, and Yot-se-min-cun, of the Umatilla and Nez Perces tribes, attracted by the working of the printers in this office, made their way into the ...m, and after watching closely the movements of the large "Hoe" and the folding machine, sought the composition room and there ...d upon the manipulations of the types, taking ...rds and making up forms. They next visited the editorial rooms where the reporters were busily engaged in preparing copy for the morning issue. After receiving full explanations as to the mode of getting up of a newspaper from the writing up of the articles to the work of mailing, the Indians gently whispered their names to us, leaving us cards with them. They were evidently well pleased with what they witnessed in the various departments of the OREGONIAN office.

THE EXCURSION.—On Monday the 28th inst., the City Rifles will give their first target excursion, the place of holding the same to be at Forest Grove, near Milwaukie. Among the attractions will be dancing, a goose race, ...ng race and ...ing. The leading feature of the day will be the ladies' target shooting, for which ... will be awarded. Of course ... will be provided, and per ... present not thought of ... the ... of the festivities of the day's proceedings. The ... is in excellent hands, and success is ... barring dirt greasable weather. A large and ... boat will convey parties ...ing so inclined.

SHOOTING AFFRAY.—About half past 4 o'clock yesterday ... while Shuy was conducting a man charged with ... trivial offense to the station house, he ... escaped from him and ran up ... at his ... speed. A few shots ... to stop him, but in spite of the danger he incurred, he ... succeeded in making his escape to be retaken and convicted to his original destination.

THE ARSONA.—It is said Flood that the Circuit Court for this county will adjourn for the ... day next, in order that the presiding Judge may attend the session of the Supreme Court, which convenes at Salem on Monday next. The criminal ... has nearly all been disposed of, but the ... docket of civil cases is yet ... being closed up.

WRECKED.—The telegraph wire stretched ... the Willamette river in the vicinity of the O. S. N. Co's bone yard, was carried away by the ... of the ship *Middleton* when coming into port on Sunday evening last. The break was repaired early yesterday morning, and telegraphic ... attention is once more restored.

DEMAND FOR FREIGHT.—The fact that there are now ... two large vessels in this port under charter to carry grain to Great Britain has given quite an impetus to the shipping trade by land and water. The engagements at the railroad office ... Monday footed up 50 box cars of an average ... by way of ... town each.

INJURED.—The children in the Catholic Orphanage at Vancouver were not injured by a ran... shot, as ... reported by a morning cotemporary, but were playing with powder, which exploded and rendered sightless two of the little unfortunates. The ... inmates of the party were more or less injured.

DANGEROUS AMUSEMENT.—A party of urchins, ... prop... place in the ... yesterday essayed the feat of navigating the Willamette in an old ... goods box. They ... now apt to be aware ... unwieldy ... craft, and their ... from a watery grave was little less than ... ...ons.

KALOA.—The schooner *Kaloa*, with an assorted ... of freight from San Francisco, arrived here ... morning in tow of the *Ben Holladay*, and ... Davis. She is lying at Flanders' wharf, ... freight.

DAMAGED.—The late high water has seriously ... many of the bridge streets of East Portland, and ... ...ssing ... ...ial measures are shortly ... ... of them will become impassable.

SAILED.—The steamer *Annie Stewart* which ... the barks *Confidence* and *Bird* from San ... ...co, in the Columbia river.

FOR SITKA.—The steamship *California* sailed ... ...rs and intermediate ports last evening, with a ... ...ight and a fair list of passengers.

OFF FOR SITKA.—The steamer *California*, carrying a few passengers and a full cargo, sailed for Sitka last evening at 6 o'clock.

PEOPLE'S PROTECTIVE ALLIANCE.

On Saturday evening last the citizens of Oregon City assembled in the Court house for the purpose of organizing a primary.

Mr. B. A. Hughes called the meeting to order and a temporary organization was effected by ... Dr. H. H. Rose to the chair, and appointing Mr. Hedges Secretary.

After stating the object of the meeting in a full and concise manner the Chairman called for ... ...organizing officer for the State ... Oregon, who fully, yet briefly, explained the workings of the Alliance, and submitted the pledge adopted by the ... Council for signatures. Some ninety signatures were obtained in a few moments, and the ... ...gnets would have been still greater had it not ... ...deemed advisable to dispense with further signatures for that evening.

On motion of Mr. Moss it was resolved that the ... ...ng do organize itself as a part of the People's Protective Alliance, under the title of "Primary No. 4, of Oregon City."

On motion the Chairman appointed the following ... ...mbers as a committee to draft a constitution and by-laws to be submitted at the next meeting: ... Myers, Beatty, Noltner, McCown and C. R. Wa...

On motion the Primary adjourned to meet for permanent organization at the Court House on ... ...day evening July 16th.

Our ... ...pondent assures us that throughout the entire session the greatest enthusiasm prevailed, and fully 200 spectators evinced a determination to become members at the next meeting.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Where is the terminus?

Continuance of dampness.

Music on the Plaza—when?

Oh, so nice, is Fabre's coffee.

The brig *Orient* due next Monday.

Mud is what troubles pedestrians now.

The *Calvoyo* now lands at Carter's wharf.

Clatsop delicacies—at Quinn's this evening.

Jimmy Troupe is now Captain of the *Carrie*.

Ice cream and cold drinks unsaleable past two days.

The probable terminus is what troubles some people.

The gravel train on the west side is again running.

Flanders' wharf presented a lively appearance yesterday.

The *Marion Williams* is now on the line between this city and Lewis river.

The ship *Middleton* still has at anchor opposite the Willamet Iron Works.

The new sidewalk on Front between Alder and Morrison streets is a decided improvement.

Work on the ditch for the Stark street sewer has been temporarily suspended cause, rain.

Who will be the first to introduce some novelties in the amusement line for the summer season?

The *Mary Bell* brought up on Saturday a boom of logs for the new wharf between Alder and Washington streets.

A quantity of flooring lumber was deposited in the yard of the Central School yesterday. Repairs there are in order.

On Saturday evening the Turn Verein Society will throw their new ball—in Ankeny's market building—open to the public.

The present rain, we learn, has caused considerable damage to crops. Whole fields in some instances have been prostrated.

Comstock & Co., will clear their store room in Pittock's brick this week of grain, and the same will be placed on board the *Middleton*.

We learn that very soon a line of, sailing vessels to Puget Sound will be inaugurated by Messrs. C. D. Morrison & Co., of the Star Line.

E. N. Thayer, S. W. Piercy and Mrs. Chas. Coriell, well known theatrical artists, are to appear on the occasion of the entertainment of the B. P. O. in San Francisco on the 20th and 21st.

The brig *Kaloa*, of the Star Line, will leave today in tow of the *Ben Holladay* for St. Helens, where she will take a cargo of 275,000 feet of lumber for Santa Barbara, California, and will probably sail on Saturday.

COURT PROCEEDINGS.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.

MONDAY, July 14, 1873.

Petit jury called, all present.

United States vs James Moore, perjury, defendant arraigned and plea of not guilty entered, cause set for trial on Monday, July 21st.

United States vs James Moore; presenting false and fraudulent claim against the United States; defendant arraigned and plea of not guilty entered.

United States vs Andrew Thomas; cause set for trial on Saturday, the 19th inst.

United States vs George Beazely; selling liquor to an Indian; verdict of guilty.

United States vs Walter S Kitchen, cause continued until Tuesday morning.

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, J.

W. T. Newby vs Oregon and California Railroad Company; motion to strike out portions of complaint sustained in part.

P. D. & S. L. R. R. Co. vs O. S. N. Co; motion for new trial overruled, and further ordered that the time of payment of the money assessed by jury be extended until Friday morning next.

Elizabeth Loryea vs A. M. Loryea; decree of divorce granted.

Adolph A. Cohn vs William Hartley and A. M. King; judgment against defendants for $808 30, gold coin, and costs of protest.

State of Oregon vs M. Moskowitz, default taken against defendant and his sureties.

State of Oregon vs John Smith; uttering forged check; not guilty.

State of Oregon vs M. Moskowitz; default set aside.

Arthur Mallon vs W. D. Taylor; motion on promissory note; on trial.

BASE BALL.

No games announced yet for Saturday.

The Pioneers will shortly challenge the Forest City Club, of Yamhill county.

The Pioneers want that silver cup promised by the Enterprise Club "not very long ago."

A new Club will be formed from the Rustlers and Clackamas Clubs. The Pioneers may anticipate a challenge from them at any time.

As yet, no challenge has been received by the Pioneers from the Pacific Club to play the third and last game of the series. Come together, boys, and settle the championship.

July 2d, at New York: Atlantics, 5; Washington, 1. 3d, at same place, in a sharp contest of six innings, the Mutuals scored 2 to the Washington's 1. Hicks, catcher of the Mutuals, had his nose broken by a ball, and retired, another member of the Club being substituted.

PERSONAL.

Among the passengers on the steamer now en route from San Francisco for this port, appears the name of John Nestor, who was at one time a prominent architect in this city. We learn that he returns with a view of taking up a permanent residence among us.

C. D. Morrison, of the firm of C. D. Morrison & Co., San Francisco, is in the city on business for the Star Line of sailing vessels, and also to attend to the interests of the firm in the St. Helens Lumber Mill, of which they are considerable owners. The firm control the sailing line to the Sound, and have control of about sixty vessels sailing on the coast.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Attention to the advertisement in reference to the Cincinnati Industrial Exposition.

The large warehouse of Corbitt & Macleay is being filled with new goods, to which reference is made in the advertising columns. Dealers in the city and country should give the matter their attention and will find it to their advantage to call on Corbitt & Macleay.

The attention of shippers is called to the advertisement of C. D. Morrison & Co., proprietors of the Star Line of sailing vessels between this port and San Francisco. It is the intention of the firm to send a vessel from San Francisco every ten days regularly. The line is permanently established, and being proprietors in the St. Helens Mills, return cargoes are assured.

RESOLUTION OF THANKS.

At a meeting of the Vestry of Trinity Church, held on July 8th, 1873, the following resolution was unanimously adopted, and directed to be published in the city papers:

Resolved, That the thanks of the Vestry of Trinity Church be extended to all the ladies and gentlemen who kindly volunteered their services at the concert in behalf of the Church Building Fund. By order of the Vestry.

MATHEW P. DEADY, Secretary.

FINALLY DECIDED.

It is an old but true saying that a man is known by the books he reads and the company he keeps. This saying is illustrative of the great sewing machine war, in which nearly all of the second-class machines have played prominent parts, expending much ammunition and making forced marches attended with great loss. But our readers have not seen the name of the world-renowned GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE flourished before the people in the above connection, and this dignified reserve has established the popularity of the GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE, now and forever. It stands on its respectability and merits. These machines make the ELASTIC STITCH and STRETCH STITCH, and will be sold on installments of $10 per month. W. T. Shanahan, agent, 71 First street.

If you want the woven wire bed, parlor and bedroom suits, the best spring and pure hair mattresses, go to Murgrez & Shindler.

Dull times bring low prices, and, awake to the necessities of the hour, Messrs Beck & Waldman, at the corner of Washington and Front streets, have reduced the prices on their summer suits of clothing. Their stock is large, and for variety and quality cannot be excelled by any house in the city. They make a specialty of fitting youths, and therefore it is to the interest of parents to call at the establishment of Beck & Waldman.

If you want pure, fine liquors of any kind, go to E. D Tyne's, northwest corner of Oak and First streets, agent for the sale of Jamie Moore & Co's fine Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies of Louisville, Ky.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

The Board of Trustees for East Portland met last evening pursuant to appointment.

President Watt leave in the chair.

Present—Councilmen Severson, Buckman, Pape, Stephens and Hoyt.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

PETITIONS, COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Communication from H. Kelly, President of the East Portland and Silverton Plank Road Company, protesting against any interference with the company's franchise at a point near the residence of Tolleon Tibbetts, was read and placed upon the table.

Committee upon Accounts and Current Expenses, to whom had been referred the report of the City Marshal, concerning the collection of delinquent taxes, reported the same correct, and recommended that a warrant be drawn, in that officer's favor, for the sum of $1 62 overpaid. Report accepted and placed upon file.

REPORTS OF OFFICERS.

Communication from the Street Commissioner, in reference to the unsafe condition in which certain streets were left by the late high water, was referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property, with instructions to take such precaution and measures as they should deem necessary.

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY.

The following claims against the City were allowed:

J. W. Clayton, for board of city prisoners, $3; N. H. Lane, rent of Council Chamber, $15; *Bulletin* Publishing Company, for account of advertising, $8 85. The bill of *Bulletin* Publishing Company, $5 50, for printing 200 copies fly leaf to City Charter, was referred to the Committee on Accounts and Current Expenses.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Mr. Severson moved that the City Attorney be instructed to search the records of the Courts, for the purpose of ascertaining whether there be any incumbrance upon lots 5, 6 and 7, in block 1, Frush's Square, and also on lot 2, in block 2, in the same Square. Adopted.

On motion of Mr. Severson, Councilman Hoyt's bill for lumber was taken from the table and referred to the Committee on Accounts and Current Expenses.

On motion, the Board adjourned.

GETTING A JURY IN NEW ORLEANS.—Whilst the jury in the case against Melvin M. Cohen and Charles R. Railey, charged with assault with intent to murder the usurping Governor of Louisiana, was being impannelled yesterday in Carrollton, Thomas Henderson, colored, testified that he was born in "the State of the North," the year that "the great battle had been fought by General Jackson."

Being interrogated by counsel for the defense, witness said he did not know "whether the general was Stonewall Jackson or Washington." It was "the man who fought in the battle of the North."

David Smith, colored, evidently sixty or seventy years old, swore that he was only forty-seven. He testified that he had "heard of the shooting of the General of the city." He did not know his name."

Harrison Shields, colored, testified that he had lived in Carrollton for the last four years. He had voted at the last election, but did not know for whom he had voted. The ticket had been given to him.

Henry Glover, colored, testified that he did not recollect his age. He did not know who was Governor of the State.

Isaac Washington, colored, testified that he was a member of the church but did not know to what church he belonged. He did not know there was a Governor.

Another colored juror said the "President was the man who had been shot at."

Another stated with great candor that he "lived on Red river, but came occasionally to Carrollton, where he had registered as a voter."

These jurors were of course challenged by the defense and ordered to stand aside, after they had been taken by the State.

Messrs. John Straidler and George Clocke, native Germans naturalized in the parish, and Thomas L. Preston, a native American, belonging to one of our most respected families, were peremptorily challenged by the prosecution.—*New Orleans Picayune.*

We have received a letter from a female cousin now going to school at Vassar College, and as the epistle contains information of a startling character, it is thought best to publish a part of it. After a request to send her down a box of soft slate pencils and gum drops to eat, she says: "We do have such fun here. All the girls are made to participate in out door exercises, and we row on the lake, ride horseback, turn handsprings, run foot races, and have heaps of fun. Belle Hastings can climb a thirty foot smooth pole in two minutes. Nell Vivian (you remember her) can turn a handspring and not make a wrinkle in her dress. I put a beautiful head on Mary Dodge yesterday in the boxing room."

They have rather a rapid way of living and dying in Atlanta. Dr. Miller, of Atlanta, who was in Memphis while the cholera prevailed there, narrates a sprightly incident. At 7 o'clock a man went to market and bought his breakfast, went home, cooked it, and was eating it, when he was taken with cholera. He sent for Dr. Miller, who visited him at 9 o'clock, prescribed, and told him he would be back in an hour. At a quarter past ten he returned. The man was not only dead, but had been buried, and the room swept and garnished for another occupant. What could Dr. Miller have given him?—*N. Y. Tribune.*

The Marysville (Cal.) *Appeal* of the 11th inst. has the following:

A party, consisting of four families, and numbering about 30 persons, old and young, arrived here a few days ago from North Carolina, en route to Oregon. This party started from their old homes in North Carolina with a view of settling in Kansas, but on reaching that State were not pleased with the country and pushed on toward Oregon. They stopped over one day here for the purpose of looking about, but meeting no flattering offers in so short a time they resolved to push on to the Webfoot country.

We copy the following from an exchange which is important, if true. Chronic diarrhœa of long standing, also dysentery, and all similar complaints common at this season of the year, can be cured by the use (internally) of *Johnson's Anodyne Liniment*. We know whereof we affirm.

Throw not people's faults in their teeth; for there are few teeth that have not faults of their own. There is no way to improve them without spot or blemish, and that is, by the daily use of the best dentrifice in existence, fragrant SOZODONT, cool, refreshing and agreeable to ... 2y

UPHAM'S FLESH MEAT CURE FOR CONSUMPTION.—And all Bronchial and Pulmonary affections, (carefully prepared from the formula of Prof. Trousseau of Paris) who have it with such astonish ing efficacy in the hospitals of that city, as to attract the attention ... of the faculty. It is a wonderful medicine. ... now used here with like great effect ... saving new life to many hopeless cases relieving all ...

Sold at $1 00 per Bottle or six for $5 00.

JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco, Agents for Pacific Coast.

ARE YOU LAME?

With Rheumatism, Gout, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Partial Paralysis or Lame Back? Are you afflicted with Neuralgia, Nervous Headache, Toothache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Pleurisy, Pain in the Breast or Sides, or any internal or external aches or pains? If so, use the never failing family remedy, PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, small, fifty cents; large, one dollar. For sale by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD!

Cure Scrofulous Eruptions, Skin Diseases, Boils, Old Sores, regulate your Bowels, invigorate your Liver, cure Fever and Ague, Constipation, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Regulator PRATT'S NEW LIFE PILLS. Price, one dollar. For sale by all druggists.

A M BOYLE & CO., Druggists and Chemists, a23dopem San Francisco, Sole Proprietors.

Hassalo Lodge No. 18, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows' Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the ... are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Samaritan Lodge No. 8, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows' Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the ... are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Harmony Lodge, No. 18, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

GENERAL NOTES.

Female life assurance canvassers constitute the most penetrating misery of human existence in the West.

A Catholic priest in Marin county, Indiana, has fraternized with the daughter of a prominent citizen.

Supervising Architect Mullett left Washington last week for California, to make an inspection of the public buildings on the Pacific Coast.

Eighteen Norwegians belonging to the German Arctic Navigation Company's service, left on Spitzbergen, were found dead by a party who went to their relief.

A Providence paper states that Mrs Senator Sprague invites clergymen, school teachers, and common people to fill the eighty rooms of her home in Newport.

A Massachusetts postmistress has resigned her office as a matter of honesty, because she cannot find time to read all the postal cards and attend to her other duties besides.

Stokes, Simmons and King will, it is supposed, escape the death penalty through the new law requiring proof of deliberate intent to kill for conviction of murder in the first degree.

Arrangements for the college rowing race for the purse of $5000 dollars offered by Mr Bennett, of the New York *Herald*, have been completed. The race comes off on the 17th instant.

A Boston paper pertinently asks if the various towns which are introducing waterworks all over the country, are also making sufficient provision for sewerage. Unfortunately this is not a sure age for such precaution.

A Tennessee lady presented her husband with a pair of twins and in due season added triplets. "Dear me," exclaimed an astonished neighbor, "I s'pose Mrs. Stebbing will have quadrupeds next, and then centipedes."

At the depot the other evening, says the Danbury *News*, a man jumped from the train and clasped a waiting woman in his arms. "Heavens! my wife," said he. "Mercy! my ruffles," said she, which showed what both were thinking of.

The total absence of boot-jacks, pomatum-pots, and other household missiles in the remains of the Swiss lacustrine villages, leads Dr. Hartmann, the distinguished ethnologist, to the conclusion that the domestic cat was unknown to pre-historic man.

General G. T. Beauregard telegraphed from New Orleans to an inquiring friend in Nashville, Tenn., a day or two ago: "Our carpet-baggers must be rooted (bag and baggage) out of the State, or we shall be utterly ruined. The question is narrowing to one of existence."

A reverend gentleman of Bethel, Maine, is happy in the possession of an iron kettle brought over in the *Mayflower*, and believed to be the identical utensil in which those blessed old Pilgrims prepared the "pretty kettle of fish" wherewith they favored New England.

The total abstinarians of Illinois are debating whether strychnine would not be pardonable to counteract the bad example of a dissipated resident of Rochester, who persists in remaining hale and hearty, despite 106 years of continuous indulgence in whisky and tobacco.

The largest hams ever cured on the Pacific coast are now to be seen in a San Francisco market. They weigh 57½ pounds each. The unfortunate porker which contributed those monster specimens was raised in Santa Clara valley, and at the time of his death weighed 634 pounds.

In the United States District Court on the 1st inst., in the case of the Government against Barton Able, former internal revenue collector of the port of St. Louis, to recover $52,000, alleged deficiency in his accounts, judgment was rendered for $34,600 in favor of the Government.

The Louisville *Ledger*, speaking of the Female High School of that city, says: "These young ladies will occupy a semi-circle 115 feet in extent—a charming extent of female loveliness; but let us remember that the same number of young ladies stretched out would measure nearly 300!"

The office of President of the Bavarian Academy of Science and Conservator General of Scientific Museums, having become vacant by the death of Baron Liebig, the post has been conferred upon Dr. Von Dollinger. King Louis advised the doctor of his appointment by an autograph letter.

That same old negro has dug up another pot containing $17,000 in gold, that was buried near Savannah during the war. He thinks about five or six more "finds" of this kind and he will retire from the watermelon business and enjoy life. Have liver and ice cream three times a day, and all that.

A Poughkeepsie paper says that a farmer's daughter, in that vicinity, lately received a hairy poodle dog from a friend in New York. The unsophisticated damsel wrote back thanking her friend for the present, and saying that she found it very handy, when tied to a stick, to clean windows with.

Dispatches from Khiva state that the town of Mangill, which made a desperate resistance, was fired and destroyed by the Russians. Kilsi, which surrendered without firing a shot, was spared. The victors found in Khiva ten thousand Persian slaves, many of whom claimed protection from Russia.

James Gordon Bennett has offered a prize, a piece of plate worth $500, to be competed for in a two-mile running race at Springfield, Mass., on the morning of the 17th inst, in which any one may take part who has been for the greater portion of the collegiate year just closing connected as an under-graduate with any college or university in America.

Elizabeth Stuart Phelps says that dress skirts shall be shortened from four to six inches, that the trussed waist and corset shall give way to the plaited gamp, that clothing shall be suspended from the shoulders, etc. Then she has a new issue: "Does either the essential modesty of feminine nature or the safety of society require drapery below the knees?"

Anderson's School of Natural History on Penecke's Island, in New Bedford harbor, under the supervision of Professor Agassiz, opened a few days ago. A large number of scientists were present. Professor Agassiz made the opening speech, in which he laid out the plans for the school. Mr. Anderson, the founder of the school, was unable to be present, but sent a letter.

Mr. Emerson expresses, through the confidential medium of the Associated Press, his self congratulations upon the fact, that while his friends have been engaged in the "labor of love of repairing his beloved home," he has "lost but a single book from his library." "But," the sage of Concord adds, with plaintive regret, "that being a manuscript, the loss is irreparable."

The grand jury of the District of Columbia has found true bills, to the number of nineteen, against Judge J. W. Wright, in the matter of the charges of fraud against him in Indian bounties. These indictments are found upon the testimony of nineteen Indians from the various tribes in the Indian Territory, who make positive assertions to fraudulent transactions on the part of Wright.

Sixty two defendants in the Credit Mobilier suit entered personal appearances in the U. S. District Court, before Judge Shipman, in Hartford on the 7th inst. They moved that the bill be dismissed as regards them, on the ground of want of jurisdiction, the said defendants residing in the Southern District of New York. The motion to dismiss will probably be argued at the September term. Eighty-seven other defendants appeared by counsel.

The section leaving open to women offices that are appointive, which was adopted by the Ohio Constitutional Convention, is objected to on the ground that it is absurd that officers with appointing power may appoint women to office, while the people are not allowed to elect them. It is also considered absurd that while its intent is only to give women subordinate offices, it really permits them to take the judgeships on the Supreme Bench, if the Governor chooses to appoint them to such positions. While speaking of this matter we may as well notice the last step which gentle woman has taken on masculine ground. A young lady has just been elected a life member of Hose Company, No. 4, of Schenectady.

We are inclined to believe that Brother Jonathan hasn't a monopoly of the swindling propensity with which standard works on the human race credit him so generously. Johnny Bull can boast of an occasional display of the faculty, while (if we may believe the annexed paragraph) his orphan children over in Canada propose to win the "struggle for existence" on the most approved backsheesh principles. We quote from the Wellsville N. Y. *Times*:

At Niagara Falls, when the new Prospect Park Company have completed their arrangements, no stranger or visitor will be able to obtain a glimpse of the cataract without paying for the privilege. An entrance fee to the park will be charged, and, of course, to see anything from the Canada side the fee across the suspension bridge must be paid. Hence the falls will be entirely hemmed in, and a complete penny grab exhibition made of one of nature's sublimest spectacles.

Make it your special business to call at Jos. Kohn & Co's, and look over their stock of Spring and Summer Goods, which is simply immense. They don't ask two prices for articles in their line, but place them at their lowest limit. If you want to be convinced of this fact, just drop in at the Pioneer Clothing Establishment and satisfy yourself in the matter. They keep only the best.

The catharti a used and approved by the physicians comprising the various medical associations of this State are now compounded and sold under the name of *Pierce's Purgative Pills*.

Wants.

Shoemaker!

WANTED, A STEADY MAN TO TAKE CHARGE of the manufacturing department in a Boot and Shoe Store. Good wages and steady employment. Address A. N. GILBERT & CO., Salem, Oregon. jy14d6t

To Let.

To Let.

THE ROOM LATELY OCCUPIED BY WOODARD & Co., Druggists, on Alder street, between Front and First. Inquire at the Barber Shop of FLEISCHNER BROS. jy1

To Rent,

THE TWO-STORY BRICK BUILDING 100 FEET deep, now occupied by Walter Brose & Feldlin. Inquire of S. H. LYON, 64 Front street.

For Rent,

A COMMODIOUS, NEATLY FURNISHED ROOM, having an east front, on the northwest corner of Morrison and Ninth streets. je25

For Rent,

GOOD ROOMS AND OFFICES IN DEKUM'S BRICK building. Inquire of DEKUM & BICKEL, No 56 First street, between Stark and Oak.

For Rent,

A BRICK STORE ROOM 25x100 FEET; also OFFICES in Second Story of Brick Building. Apply at THIS OFFICE.

Furnished Rooms To Rent.

S. E. COR. WASHINGTON AND FIFTH STS. CLEANEST IN TOWN.

for Sale.

For Sale or Rent.

IMMIGRANTS AND OTHERS IN WANT OF CHEAP Lands should call on me before buying. I can accommodate them with large or small tracts, improved or otherwise, in this and adjoining counties. Terms easy. Two NEAT COTTAGES, conveniently located to business, and several SMALL FARMS, for rent. Office, 143 Front street. P. A. MARQUAM.

LAIDLAW & GATE,
IMPORTERS AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
33 Front Street,

OFFER FOR SALE, IN WAREHOUSE AND SHORTly to arrive per *Vesta*,

AT SPECIAL RATES TO JOBBERS,

CALCUTTA DOUBLE-SEWED

GUNNY SACKS,
WHEAT BAGS, 22x36,
OAT BAGS, 28x36, ORE BAGS, 17x27.

Malt Liquors:

DEVENISH CHAMPAGNE ALE, quarts and pints;
ARROL'S INDIA PALE ALE, pints;
McEWAN'S EDINBURGH ALE, quarts;
TENNENT'S PALE ALE, quarts and pints;
BASS' PALE ALE in bulk;
BLOOD, WOLFE & CO'S STOUT PORTER, qts, pts;
BASS' LONDON PORTER, quarts and pints.

WINES:

PORT, in octaves and quarter casks;
SHERRY, in octaves and quarter casks;
CHAMPAGNE—Heidsieck.

SPIRITS:

MARTELL'S COGNAC BRANDY, bulk and cases;
HENNESSY'S BRANDY, bulk and cases;
CAMPBELTON SCOTCH WHISKY, bulk and cases;
OLD TOM GIN, cases.

Other Goods:

T. MORTON'S ENGLISH PICKLES AND SAUCES;
SALAD OIL;
CAPERS;
SPANISH OLIVES;
CURRY POWDER;
COLMAN'S ENGLISH MUSTARD;
RAISINS in boxes, halves and quarters;
ZANTE CURRANTS;
CAUSTIC SODA AND SODA ASH;
NO 1 GENUINE PATNA RICE;
HOLLOW WARE, etc.

Peoria Starches:

SATIN GLAZE and CORN, in 6 and 12 lb boxes and pound papers.

GIANT POWDER Nos. 1 and 2.

Agents for
LEA & PERRIN'S WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE;
PEORIA STARCH COMPANY.

Liberal advances made on consignments of WHEAT, FLOUR, and other produce.

Orders for FOREIGN MERCHANDISE executed on advantageous terms.

"Blood Will Tell!"

"IN BREEDING GRADE ANIMALS on either side, you breed back wards. With full blood sire, thoroughbred on either side, you breed forwards." —*Alexander Kentucky*

"To get a hog from thistles."—*Old Proverb.*

I have seven head of THOROUGHBRED SHORT-HORN DURHAM CATTLE—one, two and three years old—embracing the best strains of Bred and Milking stock combined. These are from the herds of some of the MOST FAMOUS BREEDERS OF KENTUCKY.

My cattle are all "AMERICAN HERD BOOK" REGISTERED, and as good as can be found in the United States or Europe.

Will be sold at reasonable prices and on accommodating terms.

At WILMER & CO'S STABLES, corner of Washington and Second streets, and St Charles Hotel.

PETER SAHE, Importer.

REID & VESTAL,
STALLS 22, 23,
Central Market!

THE VERY BEST MEATS
CONSTANTLY ON HAND

TERMINUS
LOTS, BLOCKS & ACRES,
AT SEATTLE AND TACOMA,

Apply to
FERRY, WOODWARD

Notice.

CITY LICENSES FOR THE CURRENT QUARTER are now due, and payment therefor must be made on or before the 10th inst., at my office, 57 First street.

L. H. LEWIS, City Treasurer.

Portland, July 1, 1873.

Notice.

A MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE WILLAMETTE HOTEL COMPANY Will be held on WEDNESDAY, the 16th day of July, A. D 1873, at the hour of 7:30 P. M., in the office of Hon. E. D Shattuck, in Dekum's Building, in the city of Portland, for the purpose of dissolving said corporation and for the settlement of the business thereof, and for a division of the capital stock of said Co. pany. By order of the Board of Directors.

WM. R. NEWALL, Secretary.

Portland, July 5 1873. jy8d1d

COLEMAN'S EUCALYPTUS

Dr. J. B Coleman's Compound Extract of Eucalyptus is a preparation combining all the valuable medicinal qualities of the Eucalyptus, which is cultivated in ... ley every California garden for its ... household remedy for all diseases of the KIDNEYS, BLADDER and URINARY CANAL, and SEMINAL WEAKNESS. It ... is to have a dire

Conductor Bradley.

BY JOHN GREENLEAF WHITTIER.

O Conductor Bradley (always may his name
Be said with reference) as the swift doom came,
Etc. to death, a crushed and mangled frame,

With the brake he grasped just where he stood
The utmost that a brave man could,
Did, if bewilder, as a true man should.

Men stepped above him, women dropped their tears
On that poor wreck beyond all hopes of fears,
Last in the strength and glory of the years.

What heard they? In the agony of pain,
Head to all thought save duty's, moved again.
Put out the signals for the other train.

No other utterance save the world began
From lips of saint or martyr ever ran,
Even Christ, through the sympathies of man.

Ah, me! how poor and noiseless seem to this
The sick-bed dramas of self-conscious ease,
Our sensual fears of pain and hopes of bliss!

Oh! grand, supreme endeavor! Not in vain
That last brake act of failing tongue and brain!
Precipited with life, the downward train.

Following the wrecked one as wave follows wave,
Obeyed the warning which the dead lips gave.
Others be saved, himself he could not save.

Nay, the lost life soul saved. He is not dead
Who in his record still the earth shall tread
With God's clear aureole shining round his head.

Well was it said, with all our pride
Of art we dwarfed the noble deed beside
Of engineer no grace to line as Bradley died!

Prairie Detectives.

THE SKILL OF INDIAN TRAILERS—HOW THEY CAN TRACK A TRAIL.

A Dr. Haughendoff gives the following account of the extraordinary skill of Indian trailers:

I have ridden several hundred miles with an experienced guide and trailer—Hack—whom I interrogated upon many points in the practice of his art. Nearly all the tracks I saw, either old or new, as a voice in the art, I questioned him about. In going to the Niobrara river we crossed the track of an Indian pony. My guide followed the track a few miles and then said:

"It is a stray, black horse, with a long, bushy tail, nearly starved to death, has a split in the left fore foot, and goes very lame, and he passed here early this morning."

Astonished and incredulous, I asked him the reason for knowing these particulars by the tracks of the animal, when he replied:

"It was a stray horse, because it did not go in a direct line; his tail was long, for he dragged it over the snow; in brushing against a bush he left some of his hair, which shows its color. He was very hungry, for in going along he nipped at these high, dry weeds, which he would seldom eat. The fissures of the left fore foot left also its track, and the depth of the indention shows the degree of his lameness: and the tracks show that he was here this morning, when the snow was hard with frost."

At another place we came across an Indian track, and he said:

"It is an old Yankton, who came to look at his traps. In coming over he carried in his right hand a trap, and in his left a lasso, to catch a pony he had lost. He returned without finding his horse, but had caught in the trap he had set a prairie wolf, which he carried home on his back, with a bundle of kinikinic wood in his right hand."

Then he gave his reasons: "I know he is old, by the impression his gait has made, and a Yankton by that of his moccasin. He is from the other side of the river, as there are no Yanktons on this side. The trap he carried struck the snow now and then, and in the same manner as when he came, shows he did not find his pony. A drop of blood in the center of his tracks shows that he carried the wolf on his back, and the bundle of kinikinic wood he used as a staff for support, and catching a wolf shows that he had traps."

"But," I asked, "how do you know it is a wolf? why not a fox, or even a dog?"

Said he: "If it had been a fox, or a coyote, or any other kind of small game, he would have skinned the head of the animal in his waist belt, and so carried it by his side, and not on his shoulders. Dear are not caught by traps; but if it had been a deer, he would not have crossed this high hill, but have gone back by way of the ravine, and the load would have made his steps still more tottering."

Among Indian track we saw 20 miles west of this he put this construction upon: "He's an upper Indian, a prowling horse-thief—carries a double shot-gun, and is a rascal that killed a white man lately, and passed here on the 'lope,' for," said he, "a lone Indian in these parts is in mischief, and generally on the lookout for horses. He had on the shoes of a white man whom he had in all probability killed; but his steps are those of an Indian. Going through the ravine the end of his gun hit the deep snow. A week ago we had a very warm day, and the snow being soft he made these very deep tracks; ever since it has been intensely cold weather, which makes very shallow tracks."

I suggested that perhaps he bought those shoes.

"Indians," he replied, "don't buy shoes; and if they did they would not buy them as large as these, for Indians have very small feet."

What Our Birds Eat.

John W. Robinson read a paper before the Northern Illinois Horticultural Society, from which we make the following extracts:

The red-tailed buzzard feeds upon squirrels, rabbits, rats, and mice, and therefore is the farmer's friend. The sparrow-hawk occasionally takes a barnyard fowl, but feeds principally on mice and moles. The king bird eats griffies, bottflies, and various other insects, and sometimes fruit, but is not destructive to fruit to any great degree. The great crested fly-catcher and pewee are fast friends of the orchardist and live on insects only. The bobolink eats the seeds of weeds, insects and at the South rice. Sportsmen cover it for the delicacy of its flesh.

The red-winged black bird in the spring lives principally on cut worms, wire worms, army worms, and the larvæ of noxious insects; later, it eats black corn, and also eat the seeds of various plants. The purple grackle follows the plowman in the spring, and destroys the larvæ of many noxious insects. The Baltimore oriole feeds on beetles, curculio, pear psylla, and the long-snouted nut weevil (and, we may add in parenthesis, it is thoroughly detested by the fruit-growers in southern Illinois.) The orchard oriole, a wren, is too little known and appreciated by orchardists. It feeds on lots of worms and noxious insects, and is the most industrious bird the writer knows. The meadow lark lives principally on subterranean larvæ. The blue jay—This pert and showy bird the writer considers down, deceitful, tyrannical, and sly, yet he is one of the few birds which eat the orchard caterpillar.

The butcher bird is one of the most industrious of the feathered tribe, and feeds on caterpillars, spiders, grasshoppers, &c. The cedar bird eats the canker worm. The white-breasted nut hatch and American creeper live on tree insects solely. Robins eat grubs, the larvæ of the May beetle, and cut worms, and are especially destructive to the canker worm and codling moth. The finch family includes about twenty varieties and subdivisions. They spread over large tracts of country in search of grubs, larvæ of insects, and seeds. The American red start is a gay little fellow, flitting about from place to place after swarms of flies. The warblers are a great advance to the farmer and horticulturist, for they destroy great multitudes of noxious insects.

House wrens, the patient, persevering, and yet brave little fellows, feed exclusively on bugs, flies and insects. The black-capped titmouse eats the larvæ and cocoons of the codling moth.

The woodpecker is man true laborer, his chief food being tree larvæ. The American or rain crow is a quiet bird, having a timid and retiring disposition. He guts the tent of every orchard caterpillar he meets. The American partridge or quail is one of the most valuable of birds to the farmer and horticulturist.

The carpenter believed that farmers and horticulturists had not discriminated enough between friends and foes; and he noticed a number of cases where the indiscriminate slaughter of birds had worked evil to the products of the farm and garden.

The State Board on the equalization of valuations of railroad property in Ohio, completed its work on the 1st. inst. The total values as fixed by the board aggregate $79,200,560 against $68,312,046 last year.

LATEST NEWS ITEMS.

The jury in the Stahl-Nadler suicides in Newark, rendered a verdict to the effect that young Nadler was "carried away with puppy love for a worthless woman."

Another Life of Jesus is put forth in Germany—this time by Dr. Keim, a professor at Gieseen University. The book attracts much attention in theological circles abroad.

The Irish Episcopal Synod is now at work upon a revision of the Prayer Book. In the communion service it has been decided to alter the words "eat and drink our own damnation" to "eat and drink judgment to ourselves."

Inquisitive Freshman to a Senior—"Where do the Faculty get 'sheepskins' for Seniors to carry off at Commencement?" Senior—"They kill Freshmen." Freshman walks off, meditating on the uncertainty of all human things, and wondering whether he has learned why so many who enter college fail to graduate.—*Hartford Advocate*

The California Central Pacific Railroad Company having refused to deliver government freight at San Francisco without prepayment of charges accruing on the railroad west of Omaha, the Attorney-General decides that this act is a violation of law, and that suit will be brought against the company for the recovery of freight without payment of such charges.

A London dispatch of the 7th inst. says that true bills have been found against George Bidwell, Austin Bidwell, George McDonnell and Edwin Noyes, the Bank of England forgers, and they will be tried at the Old Bailey in August. The Shah of Persia, before leaving to-day, made many presents, including $8,000 to the servants of Buckingham Palace, and $1 200 to policemen stationed there.

An Albany (N. Y.) dispatch of the 7th inst. says: "The new comet discovered at Vienna, Austria, as announced by cable through the Smithsonian Institute, was readily found at the Dudley Observatory, in this city, at 2 o'clock this morning, by Professor Hough, as seen through the comet seeker. It appeared a faint nebulous light. Its position is 4 hours 7 minutes right ascension, and 4 deg. 34 min. south declination.

A Washington dispatch of the 3d inst. says: Advices lately received from a gentleman connected with the European Syndicate are to the effect that bonds of thirteen different railroad companies in this country have been discredited in Europe on account of non-payment of the July installment of interest. This has already had a beneficial effect upon the sale of government securities abroad, as heretofore investments have been made in railroad bonds upon the advice of foreign bankers, who recommended them in preference to United States securities, as they bore a higher rate of interest and yielded more profit to those negotiating the sale. In consequence of the failure to pay the interest on the railroad bonds the confidence in them has been shaken, and the foreign capitalists who have money to invest now look to government securities as the safest investment, although they pay a smaller rate of interest.

A New York dispatch of the 7th inst. says: "The *World's* Geneva letter gives a conversation with the Empress of France. She says her visit to France is for political purposes, and it is useless to try to conceal it. She believes there will soon be a general return of the people to order; and said that the Piedmontese Government at Rome, the anti-Christian and Pagan Court at Berlin, and the wild Communists at Madrid, are filled with fear at the awakening of Catholic France. Now, she says, that the wretched Thiers is gone, all moves well. MacMahon is prudent, and loves France. The future, said Eugenie, is ours; and France will lead the reaction against the forces which have seemed to threaten the existence of society and religion throughout Europe. She saw in the future that France would again be at the head of the nations. The robbers would be driven out of Rome, the Pope restored, and Germany divided into harmless States."

Dr. Fontaine, of Spencer, Mass., was held in $2,000 bonds, July 7th, for manslaughter, in causing the death of a child by using small-pox virus in vaccination instead of genuine vaccine matter.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING, July 14, 1873.

Gold in New York to-day, 115¾

Portland Legal Tender rates, 85½ buying; 86¼ selling

Gold bars are quotable at 800 fine.

Wheat in Liverpool—Average California, 11s 7d@11s 9d; club, 12s 2d@12s 4d.

Heretofore we have referred to the deficiency which exists in the legal tender portion of the reserve in the banking institutions at the Eastern money centers, the stock of legal tender notes in bank as so vastly decreased from that of 1872 or 1871. In this view of the financial question the inquiry is well made as to what may be the policy of the U. S. Treasury relative to the money market. The same authority on this subject before quoted by us, says that Congress, in refusing to do anything just at this to remedy our currency and banking arrangements, appears to have intended it to be understood that until that question could be taken up and disposed of, the Treasury should, so far as possible, facilitate the easier working of the money market. The public have therefore a right to expect that we shall not be allowed to suffer from a repetition of the late stringency, and that legitimate interests shall not be placed at the mercy of speculative mischief makers, if it be within the power of the Treasury to prevent such a condition of things. There are three things which the Department could do, calculated to relieve the market during the fall and winter months. 1. It could keep the market well supplied with gold, which would help to sustain the receipts of our city banks, serving in that respect as a substitute for legal tenders. 2. It could keep its currency balance low, employing the proceeds of liberal sales of gold, and all currency in excess of a moderate working balance, in the purchase of bonds. And 3. In the event of a stringency really injurious to legitimate commercial and financial interests, it could avail itself of the authority conferred by the Secretary of the Treasury to issue any needful amount of "the $44,000,000 reserve" of legal tenders, taking in again such special issues when the easier condition of the money market might appear to warrant in doing so. We do not underrate the importance of certain objections against the exercise of this power; but, we know of none sufficiently important to warrant their being regarded at the risk of a repetition of the trying condition of things that existed from last September until near the first of May. It is by no means safe to try the experiment whether the community can pass through such another ordeal without sustaining fatal injury. It is to be hoped that late experiences in the money market may have induced merchants to make such arrangements for the fall business as will leave them less than usually dependent on banking facilities; but it would be very unsafe to assume that the consequent diminution of the requirements of borrowers is at all equal to the curtailment of the loaning ability of the banks growing out of the inadequate supply of legal tenders. It is much to be hoped that the now prevailing ease will not divert attention from the dangers which threaten the money market after the next two months.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Ajax will be due at this port from San Francisco to-morrow (Tuesday night).

The California for Sitka and way ports left this port at 6 P. M. to-day.

The Confidence is now probably in the river. The Rival and Kolus are down the river yet.

Puget Sound Shipping.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, July 14—Arrived—Germania, Bellingham Bay; Victoria, Port Townsend.

Sailed—British ship Star of Brunswick, for Queenstown.

Home Produce Market.

Owing to the presence of several sea-going vessels in our port, business in all departments has somewhat revived. This is having its results in increased activity in the produce market, but prices are materially unchanged since our last review. The grain market, however, continues dull, and but very little offering either of wheat or oats. Wool is coming to hand in fair quantities, and prices are brisk, with but little tendency in an upward direction. The last steamer carried about 1,000 bales, and as much will be sent off by the next.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, July 14—Sugar—Crushed, 11c; powdered, 11¼c; granulated, 10¾c; dry granulated, 10¼c; yellow, 9¾c.

Flour—Extra jobbing, $5@5 50.

Wheat—Shippers refuse to give over $1 for milers; dealers like to give over $1 65. Sales of 1,400 sacks of inferior, old, $1 62½; 1,600 sacks of good, new, $1 67½.

Barley—Feed, $1 10@1 17½; brewing, $1 20@1 30. Sales of 900 sacks of bright to fair, feed, $1 10; 200 sacks fair brewing, $1 15.

Oats—Range of market, $1 80 to $1 92½.

Hay—$12@16; small sales.

Straw—180 bales, good, $1 per bale.

Corn—400 sacks yellow, $1 20.

Potatoes—$1 50 down to $1; sweet 5@6c ₱ lb.

Ripe Fruit—Apples, 40@75c for cooking, and 50c@$1 for eating; full supply and slow of sale. Pears, 40c@$1 50; Bartlett, $2 50@3. Nectarines, $1 50@2. Grapes, 50c@$1. Peaches, 50c@$1 per box, 25a50c per basket. Crawford peaches, $1@1 25 per basket. Apricots, 3@6c. Figs, 6@8c. Cherries, 8@10c for common, and 12@16c for choice. Currants, 4@6c. Blackberries, 8@9c. Raspberries, 8@10c. Strawberries, 3@4c. Whortleberries, 16c. Washington plums, 4@5c; peach plums, 8@9c. Canteloupes, $15@25, and watermelons, $15@20 per hundred.

General Memoranda.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Mowers: Buckeye, new model, $130. Buckeye, No. 2, $140. Buckeye, No. 1, $155. Buckeye Self-Raker, $200; Hand Raker, $225; Buckeye Dropper, $225; Clipper No. 2, $145; Clipper No. 1, $155. Nos. 4, 135; Eagle Mowers, Nos. 1 and 2 125 and 135; Union 125; Dodge's Reapers, No. 1, 250; No. 2 220; Excelsior Reaper and Mower, 230; McCormick's Self Raker, 200; Hand-Raker 175. Harvesters Marsh's, 240. Haines' Headers, 235 and 350. Threshers Vibrator Thresher, whole tree mounted power, complete, $875; Robbree mounted power, complete, $625; 4-horse stakes, $650 to $825, with or without mounted power. Pitt's Improved Buffalo, Nos. 1 to 5, from to $25. Tornado, 775 to 825. Wheeler's Endless Chain, 500 to 525. Wagons: Ram, 3-inch to 4-inch Rumble skein, 156 to 180; Pacific do 145 to 175; Mitchell, with patent square bounds and roller brake, 145 to $165.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard size, 19@20c as per quality and quantity. Flour sacks, 11½c. Burlap, per yard, 14a15c.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Portland made French calf pegs, A and B soals, $7 25@7 75; Portland made high boots, Nos. 1 and 2, K & Co. K B. B. extra French calf pegs or sewed, $7 25@7 75; A. K. & Co. heavy calf, plain or quilted, $6 75@7; J. K. & Co. Standard's, standing edge boots, $6 50@6 75; J. K. & Co Standard's, standing edge boots, $5 50@6; gents' B. calf Prince Albert's face stitch boots, $5; gent's B calf Prince Edward's, nice stitch boots, $5; Boys' Prince Albert's face stitch boots, $25 per doz; Boys' Prince Edward's nice stitch boots, $24; boys' wax plow shoes, $19 50; youths' cable sewed Oxford ties, $18 Ladies' S. F. kid fox boils, $19 50@24; ladies' J. K. & Co kid fox tails, $25@30; ladies' Portland made calf boots, $24@27; ladies' buff pegged balls, $16 50. Misses and children's proportionately less

WHILING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@14, dressed, $22@30; flooring, $24@28; laths, $5 per M; shingles, $2 50. Eastern hardwood, 7@20c per foot.

BRIDGES—Dalmonts, $1@3 ₱ dozen extra, $5 ₱ m.

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3@3 75, Jams and Jellies $4 50; Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; strawberries, $4 50; Raspberries, $4 75; Blackberries $4 00; Pine Apples, $3 50; Green Gages, $3 75@04; Peaches, $4 25@4 50; Pie Fruits, $2@3 50, Green Peas, $3 50; Green Corn, $3@3 75; Tomatoes, $3 50@3 75. Clams, $4; Green Corn, $3@3 75; Tomatoes, $2 75@3.

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@20c, full weight; light weight 16c.

CEMENT, &c.—New Jersey, $6; Astoria, $4 10; Calcine Plaster, $5. Lord Plaster, $2 50; Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75. San Juan Lime, $2 75.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, 6½c. Borax, 30@37; Blue Vitrol, 12½@13c; Potash Grantz, 1lb can, 40z, $2 25; Rosin, ₱ bbl, $12a15; Saltpetre, kegs, 18@20c; Sulphur, $8@10

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15@16 cts; seconds, 13c; sheeting, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c, standard, 14@15½c; loose lining, 9½c; bleached sheeting, ¾, 9@10½c; do, ⅞, 13½c; do, 4-4, 12½@25c. Cotton checks, 18a30c; linen checks, 18a25c; cambrics, 10c. Cotton flannel, bleached, 16a2 c; do, brown, 12½@18c. Cottonades, light, 20a25c; do, heavy, 25a45c. Denims, 22a30c; Hickory stripes, 14½a16c. Standard prints, 11c; seconds, do, 9c. Delaines, 18a20c. Linseys, 20a30c. Ticks, 14½a30c. do, 4-4, 20a35c. Bear duck, 24c. Table linen damask, brown, 85a55c; damask bleached, 50c@$1. Dimaer linen, 30a37½c. Sacks, seamless, 35a45c. Drab spaca, black, 22a27½c. Waterproof, $1 Roll 25. Crash 12½a16c. Gingham—Domestic, 16a20c; Scotch, 22a30c. Lawns, 12a27. Percales, 25a30.

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 6¼a6c; packed, 7a7½c; Peaches, 13½a14c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c. Plums, pitless, 18a20c; Raisins, new crop, in box, $3 75; bf do, $4 50a5 75; quarter $4 75a5, eighth boxes, $2@2 50. Zante Currants, 14c; Oregon do, 10a12c. Citron, 55a60c.

FISH—Cod, Pacific, 10c; Eastern, 11c; Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ bl bbl, $14 75, do No 2, $13 50; do kits, No. 1, $3 50; do No. 2, $2 75; Salmon, pickled, extra brands, bf bbl, $4 50a5; bbl, $7 50a8; common brands, bf bbls, $4 00a4 25; bbls, $6 50a7 00. Canned spiced, fresh, 2-lb cans, $3 00 per doz; 1-lb, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $2 50@2 75; ½s, $4 to 4 25.

LIQUORS—In the market, jobbing prices, as quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@5, Rye do $2 50@4, Domestic do $1 30@2 Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy $3@6. California wheat whisky $1 87½ and the advance. Gin—Holland, $3 50@5; Old Tom, $2@3 50; Rum—Penn., $3 50@5; Santa Cruz, $3 50@4 00. New England, 87½@2 40; Jamaica, $4@8.

NUTS—Almonds, 22@30c; Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Hickory, 20c; Peanut, 10c; Pecan, 28c; Walnuts, 15a16c.

OILS—We quote our market in jobbing lots for Devoe's, 55cts; Downer's, 60@65c; Standard, 50c; Crystalline (6-gal cans), 50c; Kerosaline (2-gal cans), 55c; Delight, 50@55c; China Nut, 92½@97c; Lard, in cases, extra, $1 25; No 1, $1 10; in barrels, extra, $1 10; Linseed, Pioneer (Salem), raw, $1 10; boiled, $1 15 ₱ gal.

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—Family Blankets: Superfine, 9-4, XX 18; X 11 50; No. 1 Extra, bound, $10; No 1, bound, 9 50; No. 2, 4 point, 8 50; No. 3, 3 point, 6 60. Colored Blankets—3 pt Gray, black border, $5; do, fancy border, 5 50; 3 pt Vicuna, 6 75; 3 pt Scarlet, 8; 3 pt Green, 6 75; 3 pt Blue, 6 50; 3 pt Striped, Antiped, 7; 4 pt Gray, fancy B, 7; 4 pt B 6 50; 4 pt Vicuna, 7 75; 4 pt Scarlet, 10; 4 pt Green, 8 75; 4 pt Blue, 8 50; 4 pt Indian, 9; No. 1 Gray, 9 50. Flannels: Blue Mix Twilled, 50c ₱ yard; Scarlet, 55c; White, plain, 40c; Twilled, 50c; Fancy Shirting, twilled, 50c; Plain Colored 40 to 45; Scarlet, plain, 45c. Cloths: Hard ₱ 4-4, 90 to $1; Do Dress, 1 10 to 1 25; Cassimeres, 4-4, 60c Doeskins, 1 10 to 1 25; Tweeds, 80 to 90c. Yarn: White and Gray, 1 25; Scarlet, 1 50; Repellant, 1 10. A deduction of 25c ₱ pair on Blankets when sold by the bale

NAILS Quotable 10 to 50d per keg, $6 75; 8d 25c per keg advance; 6d, 50c per keg advance; 4d and 5d, 75c per keg advance; 3d, $1 per keg advance; 60c per keg advance on the price of 10d; fence, 25c per keg advance on same size of common nails; finishing and brads, 50c per keg advance on same size common nails; box nails 40c per keg advance on same size common nails.

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal, $2 75; Atlantic, 13½@14; Bartlett, 11@13; North River, 11; Greenback, 10½; French zinc white, 10; Devoe's zinc white, 12; lampblack, Eddy's, 50@60; Venetian, $3 50; ordinary, $2@2 50; Venetian red, 6@8; Havre Ochre, 6@7; red lead, 12½@13; Litharge, 13@14, fire proof, 6@8 cents.

RICE—China, 7¼@8c; Pagoa, 8c; Island 10c; Carolina, 12½.

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ₱ lb in jobbing lots.

SALT—Ground Rock, $17 ₱ ton; Carmen Island, $22@23; Liverpool coarse, $25; fine, $30@37 50.

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 70@72½c; bf bbls, 64@67½c; bbls, 62½@66c.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8½@9c; Donnelly's, 8½@9c; Babbitt's, 10@10½c.

SOAP—Quotable firm for B. Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½.

STARCH—The agents' rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 9½c; pure, 12-lb boxes 10½c; 1-lb papers, 11½c; silver gloss, 6-lb boxes, 12½c; 1-lb papers, 13c; corn, 1-lb papers, 13c.

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 28c; Cinnamon 45@50; Cloves, 26@30c; Nutmegs, $1 20@1 25. Spices in glass: Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 50 ₱ doz; Cinnamon, $2. Mustard $1 75.

SUGARS—The market to-day is weak for Island at 8@10½c; Yellow and Golden C, in bbls, 10½@11c; in bf bbls ½c higher; Crushed, 12½a12½c; in bbls; bf bbls 12½a13; Powdered, 12½a13.

TEAS—Stocks on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, 90c@$1 30 per ₱; black, 50c@75c per ₱; Japan, in papers, 40@62c per ₱; lacquered box, 55c to 80c

TURPENTINE Quotable at $1 16@1 20 ₱ gal.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $2 25@2 50; Rumford's, $1 9@22; Jones' $2 50@3 25; Donnelly's, $2 50@3 25.

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

GREEN FRUITS.

Oranges, per doz.	1 00
Limes, per doz.	50
Cocoanuts, each	10c
Cala. Grapes, ₱ lb	none
Cranberries, ₱ gal	75a 90
Lemons, per doz.	75a1 00
Peaches, ₱ lb	
Apples, ₱ box	none.
Plums, ₱ lb	

DRIED FRUIT.

	₱ lb.
Figs, Cal.	16a20
Figs, Asia Min, new	20a30
Figs, " old	20a25
Apples	10
Plums, pitless	20a25
Prunes, Ger. & French	20a35
Pears	8a10
Bananas, ₱ doz	$1 00

GROCERIES.

	₱ lb.
Coffee, ground	30a37
do green C. R.	22½a25
do " Rio	none
do " Java	30a35
do Mocha	40a50
Sugar, crushed	14a15
do pulverized	14a15
do granulated	14a15
do Yellow	11a13
do Island No1,	11½a12½
do " No. 2	9a10
do " extra	12½
Milk, condensed	37
Candles, adamantine	20a22
do Paraffine	33a37
do Bern	62
Oil, Kerosene ₱ gal	75
Syrup, Golden, ₱ gal	75
Tea—	₱ lb.
Gunpowder	$1 20a1 50
Imperial	1 20a1 50
Young Hyson	1 0a1 50
Hyson	1 00a1 25
Eng. Breakfast	90a1 25
Japan	60a1 00

PROVISIONS, ETC.

	₱ lb.
Butter—	
Fancy Dairy	25a35
Good	20a25
Ordinary	15a18
Cooking	20
Cheese, California	20
do Eastern	25
do Oregon	20
Hams, country	18
do city	18a20
do Sugar-cured	18a20
Shoulders	11a12
Bacon, Clear Sides	12½a14
do Breakfast	15a16
Lard—	
Pure Leaf, in tins	15a17½
Good, in tins	14
In bulk	12½
Honey, Yellow Comb	25
do White	30
Eggs, per doz	20

BREADSTUFFS.

	₱ sack
Flour—	
Fancy brands	1 75
Choice	1 25
Common	1 a1 12½
Graham, extra	1 50
Corn meal, Cal	4a5
do Oregon,	4a5

POULTRY.

	₱ pair.
Hens, grow	$1 00a1 25
Roosters, "	1 25
Spring chickens	1 00
Ducks, tame	1 50
Geese, "	3 00
Turkeys	5 00

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

CANNED GOODS.

	₱ doz.
Oysters, 2-lb cans	4 50a5 00
do 1-lb cans	3 00a3 50
Lobsters, 2-lb cans	3 00
do 1-lb cans	2 50a3 00
Sardines, qr-tins	3 50a4 00
do ½-tins	5 00a6 00
Clams	4 00a5 00
Green corn, 2lb cans	3 00a4 00
" Peas, 2lb cans	3 00a4 50
" Beans, 2lb cans	3 00a4 00
Tomatoes, 2lb cans	3 00a4 00
Peaches, 2lb cans	4 00a6 00
Pine apples, 2lb cans	4 00a5 00
Strawberries, "	4 00a5 00
Blackberries, "	4 00a5 00
Apricots, 2lb cans	3 00a4 50
Jellies, in tins	5 00a6 00
Jams, in tins	4 00a6 00
Mushrooms, ₱ doz	6 50

SAUCES, ETC.

	₱ doz. pts. qts.
Worcester Sauce	2 50a3 00
Catsup, Tomato	2 50a3 00
do Mushroom	4 50a6 00
Capers	4 50a6 00
Curry Powders	2 50a6 00
Mustard, French	2 75a3 25
do Cal	2 50a3 00
Pickles, English	pts 6 10
"	qts 9 00

NUTS.

	₱ lb.
Almonds	35a50
Walnuts	20a25
Brazil	20a25
Filberts	20a25
Peanuts	10a20
Pecan	20a30
Chestnuts	25
Hickory	12½

GAME.

	₱ pair.
Ducks	75
Geese	1 00
Swan	2 00
Grouse	75
Pheasants	75
Venison, ₱ lb	

FISH.

	₱ lb.
Eastern Cod	15
Pacific Cod	8a12
Sturgeon	8
Salmon	8a 10
Desiccated Cod	8
Mackerel, ₱ kit	50a4 00
Fresh Oysters ₱ 1.0	75

VEGETABLES.

	₱ lb.
Squash (Cala)	
Beets	2
Onions	5
Carrots	5
Turnips	5
Strawberries	15a20
Blackberries	10a12
Cherries	8a12
Cabbage, Cal	₱ lb
Cauliflower	₱ doz. 2 00a3 00
Potatoes, Cal	4
Asparagus	10
Lettuce, per doz.	50a75

MEATS.

	₱ lb.
Beef	8a10
do choice cuts	10a15
Mutton	8a12½
do choice cuts	
Veal	10a12½
Pork	10a12½
do choice cuts	

LIST OF POST-OFFICES.

OREGON.

Baker Co.
*Auburn,
Augusta,
*Baker City,
Clarksville,
Express Ranch,
Eldorado,
Grote,
Hurd to Basin,
Jordan Valley,
Rye Valley,
Whipsaw's.

Benton.
Alsea Valley,
Corvallis,
Kelly's Valley,
Lewisburg,
Little Elk,
Newport,
Newton,
Philomath,
Scott's Point,
Summit,
Toledo,
Yaquina.

Clackamas.
Barlow,
Boring,
Butte Creek,
Canby,
Clackamas,
Clear Creek,
Curtis' ville,
Damascus,
Eagle Creek,
Gladstone,
Highland,
Molalla,
Milwaukie,
Needy,
Newell,
Oregon City,
Orient,
Salem,
Summer House,
Westport.

Clatsop.
*Astoria,
Jettersville,
Knappa,
Nehalem,
Skipanon,
Summer House,
Westport.

Coos.
Coos River,
Coquille,
Empire City,
Flat-bunted Prairie,
Parkville,
Homeseekville,
Marshfield,
North Bend,
Randolph,
Elkins.

Columbia.
Columbia City,
Clatskanie,
Rainier,
St. Helens,
Sauvies Island,
Scappoose.

Curry.
Chetcoe,
Ellensburg,
Port Orford.

Douglas.
North Canyonville,
Camas Valley,
Drain,
Elkton,
Galesville,
Gardiner,
Kellogsey,
Myrtle Creek,
Oakland,
Pass Creek,
*Roseburg,
Scottsburg,

Grant.
*Canyon City,
Camp Watson,
Grant's Point,
Long Creek,
Prairie City.

Jackson.
Applegate,
*Ashland Mills,
Birmingham,
Central Point,
Eagle Point,
Forest's Ferry,
Hot Springs,
Jacksonville,
Lakeport,
Table Rock,
Talent Valley,
Phoenix,
Rock Point,
Sam's Valley,
Table Rock,
Willow Springs,
Yankee.

Josephine.
Kerby,
Leland,
Slate Creek,
Waldo.

Lane.
Fall Creek,
Cottage Grove,
Coast Fork,
Camp Creek,
Cheshire,
*Eugene City,
Franklin,
Junction,
Lorane,
Lake Creek,
Marcola,
Mohawk Hill,
Santiam Lake,
Soulsbee,
Springfield,
Williamette Forks

Linn.
*Albany,
Brownsville,
Crawfordsville,
Diamond Hill,
Harrisburg,
Halsey,
Lebanon,
Miller,
Peoria,
Pine,
Scio,
Soda Springs.
Shedd's,
Sodaville.

Marion.
Aurora,
Auburn,
Butteville,
Brooks,
Fairfield,
Fair Ground,
Gervais,
Hutchard's,
Jefferson,
Marion,
Monitor,
Mount Angel,
*Salem,
Silverton,
St. Louis,
Stayton,
Sublimity,
Turner,
Vernonia,
Waconda,
Woodburn.

Multnomah.
East Portland,
*Portland,

Polk.
Bethel,
Bridgeport,
Buena Vista,
Dallas,
Eola,
Fisk Hotel,
Grand Ronde,
Independence,
Lincoln,
Luckiamute,
Monmouth,
Perrydale,
Rickreall,
Rock Creek,
Salmon,
Valley Junction,
Wallace Slough,
Zena.

Tillamook.
Garibaldi,
Kilchis,
Netarts,
Nestucca,
Tillamook,
Trask.

Umatilla.
Centerville,
Cayuse,
Marengo,
Meadow Valley,
Milton's Station,
Mission,
Pilot Rock,
Pendleton,
Umatilla.

Union.
Cove,
Indian Valley,
Island City,
La Grande,
North Powder,
Orodell,
Perry,
Summerville,
Union,
Walla Walla.

Wasco.
Antelope,
Bakeoven,
Buck Creek,
Heppner,
Hood River,
Prineville,
Mitchell,
Mt. Hood,
Netterhard's,
Rock Creek,
Scotts,
Sherbrook,
Smith's Hollow,
*The Dalles,
Warm Springs,
Wasco,
Willoughby.

Washington.
Beaverton,
Centerville,
Cornelius,
*Forest Grove,
Gibson,
Greenville,
Hillsboro,
Middleton,
Mitchell,
Shellel Ferry,
Taylor's Ferry,
Tualatin,
Wapato.

Yamhill.
Amity,
Bellevue,
Dayton,
*McMinnville,
McMinnville,
Mountain House
North Yamhill,
Sheridan,
West Chehalem,
Wheatland,
Newberg.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Clallam Co.
New Dungeness,
Port Angeles.

Clarke.
Battle Ground,
Brush Prairie,
Lewis River,
Martin's Bluff,
Pekin,
Pioneer,
Union Ridge,
*Vancouver.

Chehalis.
Cedarville,
Chehalis Point,
Elma,
Hequiam,
Montesano,
Satsop,
Sharon.

Cowlitz.
Castle Rock,
Carrollton,
Freeport,
Kalama,
Lower Cowlitz,
Monticello,
Mt. Coffin,
Oak Point.

Island.
Coupeville,
Coveland,
Utsalady.

Jefferson.
Port Discovery,
Port Ludlow,
*Port Townsend.

King.
Black River,
Fall City,
*Seattle,
Slaughter,
Snoqualmie,
Squak,
White River.

Kitsap.
Blakely,
Port Madison,
Port Williams,
Port Orchard,
Seabeck,
Teekalet.

Klickitat.
Block House,
Columbus,
Goldendale,
Klickitat City.

Lewis.
Bolster,
Cowlitz,
Claquato,
Glenedra,
Grand Prairie,
Pumphrey's Land's
Shookumchuck,

Mason.
Arcadia,
Oakland,
Skokomish,
Sherwood's Mills.

Pierce.
Ellis,
Franklin,
*Steilacoom,
Tacoma.

Pacific.
Bruce's Ft.
Chinook,
Knappton,
Oysterville,
Riverside,
Unity,
Woodard's Land's

Skamania.
Cascades,
White Salmon

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